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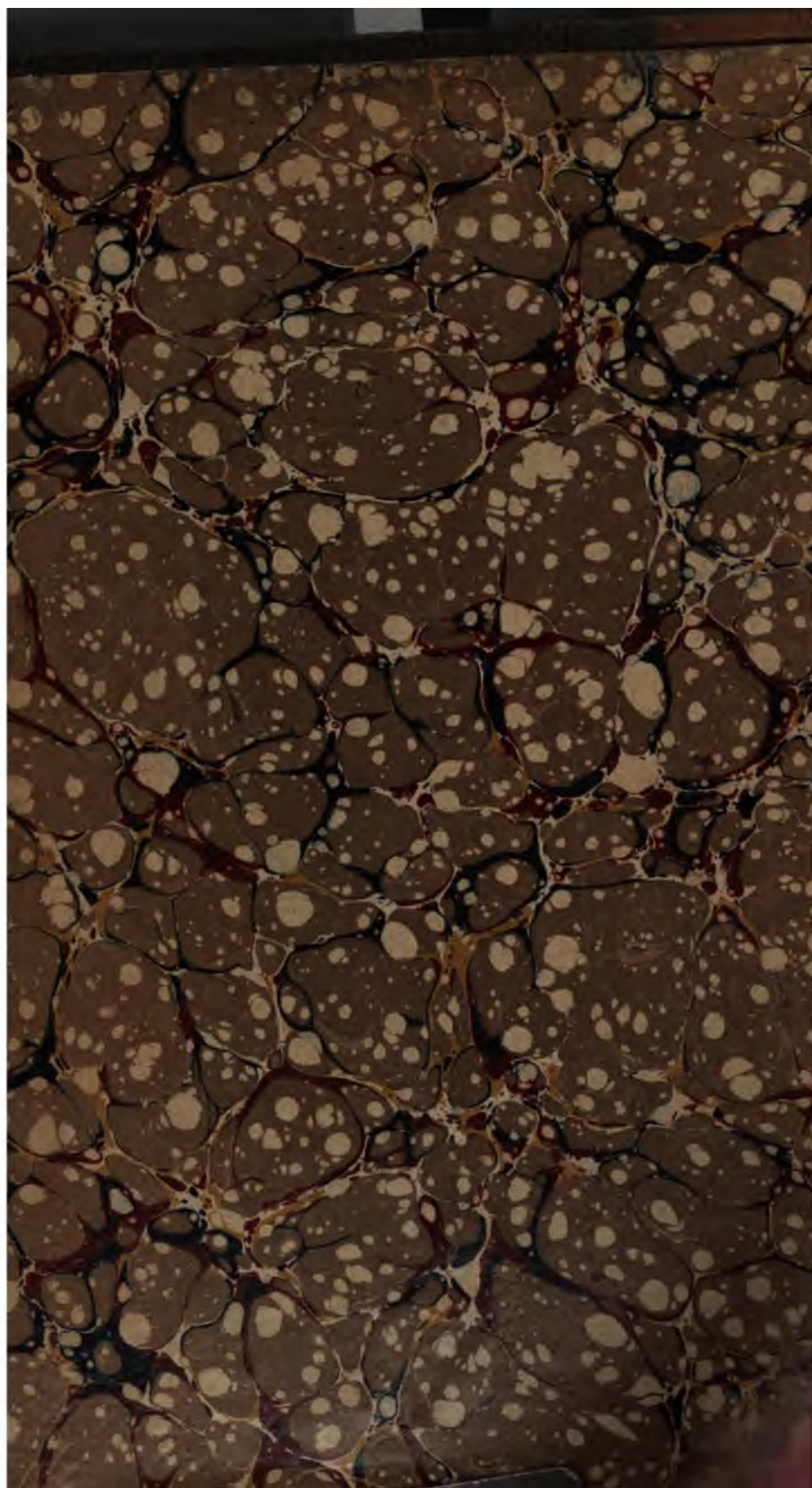
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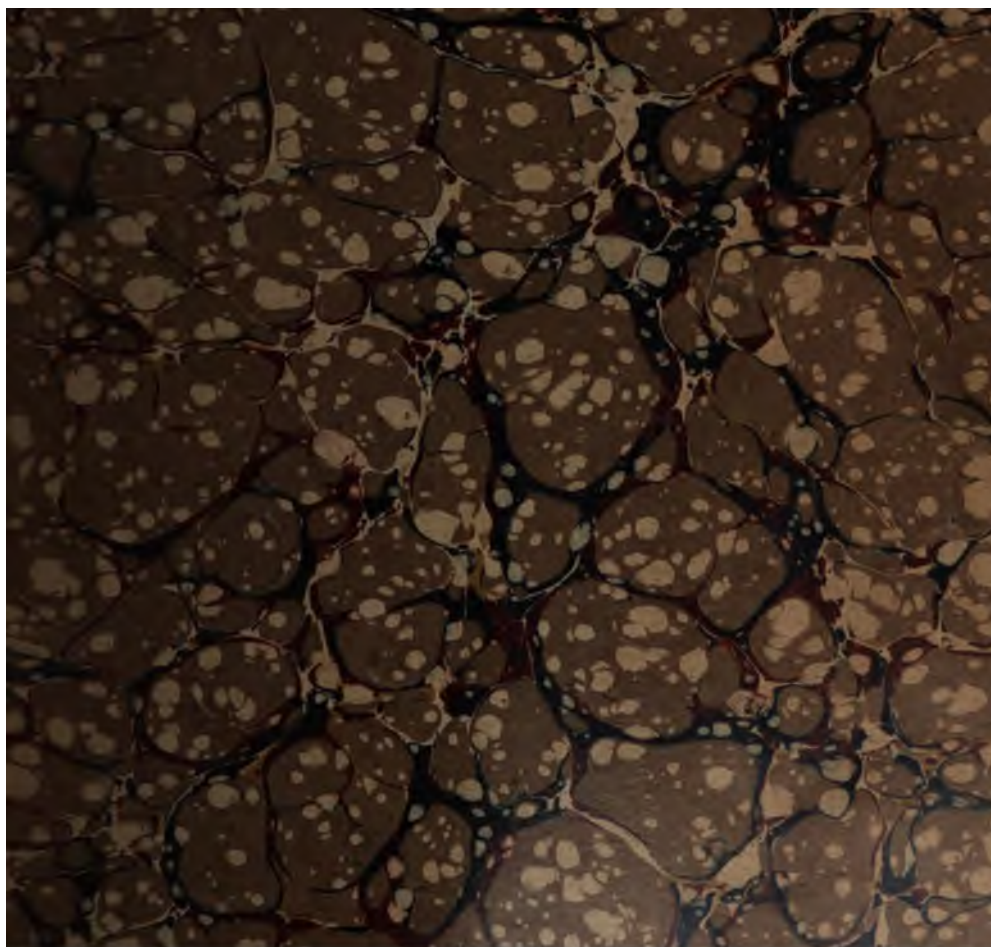
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SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

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INDEX TO THE LITERATURE
OF
THALLIUM,

1861-1896.

BY

MARTHA DOAN.



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INDEX TO THE LITERATURE
OF
ZIRCONIUM.

BY

A. C. LANGMUIR, Ph.D.,

AND

CHARLES BASKERVILLE, Ph.D.



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The Committee on Indexing Chemical Literature, appointed in 1882 by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, unanimously recommends for publication by the Smithsonian Institution the following :

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by A. C. Langmuir, Ph.D., and Charles Baskerville, Ph.D.

H. CARRINGTON BOLTON,
Chairman.

MR. S. P. LANGLEY,
Secretary of the Smithsonian Institution.

PREFACE.

An "Index to the Literature of Zirconium" was begun independently by the two authors. Learning of this, and in order to avoid further unnecessary duplication, it was decided to combine the references then on hand and to divide the remaining labor. The resulting product is thought to contain most of the important references to the element, and is offered to the Committee of the American Association for the Advancement of Science on Indexing Chemical Literature in hopes of its proving of value. The references are brought up to January 1st, 1899.

Besides our private libraries, we have sought references to the subject in the libraries of Columbia, Johns Hopkins, and the North Carolina Universities and the North Carolina Geological Survey. To the gentlemen in charge of these libraries we wish to extend our thanks for their courtesy and co-operation.

A. C. LANGMUIR,
C. BASKERVILLE.

APRIL, 1899.

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- 1857 : 67. WARREN. (Double sulphate with potassium.)
Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), 102, 449-53; Jsb., 1857, 158.
- 1857 : 68. DEVILLE and TROOST. (Comparison with titanium.)
Compt. rend., 45, 821.
- 1857 : 69. DEVILLE and TROOST. (Chloride vapor-density.)
Compt. rend., 45, 821; Ann. chim. phys. [4], 5, 117; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 105, 217; Phil. Mag. [4], 15, 459; Instit., 1857, 280; Arch. ph. nat. [2], 1, 191; Jsb., 1857, 11, 12.
- 1858 : 70. DEVILLE and CARON. (Artificial preparation of Zircon.)
Compt. rend., 46, 764; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 108, 56; Ann. chim. phys. [4], 5, 109; Instit., 1858, 133; Rep. chim. pure, 1, 16; J. prakt. Chem., 74, 157; Jsb., 1858, 2.
- 1859 : 71. MALLET. (Metal. Nitride.)
Am. J. Sci. [2], 28, 349-54; A. A. A. S. Proc., 1859, 217-20; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 113, 362; J. de Pharm. [3], 37, 233; Rep. chim. pure, 2, 160; Chem. Centrbl., 1860, 94; Jsb., 1859, 145.
- 1859 : 72. POTYKA. (Opening up Zircon.)
Jsb., 1859, 277.
- 1859 : 73. DEVILLE. (Vapor density of chloride.)
Compt. rend., 45, 821; Ann. chim. phys. [3], 58, 281, 282; Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), 108, 639; Jsb., 1859, 150.
- 1859 : 74. STROHMAYER. (Separation from iron.)
Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 113, 127; Chem. Centrbl., 1860, 285; Jsb., 1859, 678.
- 1859 : 75. G. ROSE. (Isomorphism with silica.)
Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), 107, 602-4; Chem. News, 1, 131; Jsb., 1859, 151.
- 1860 : 76. MARIGNAC. (Fluoride. Researches. Norium.)
Compt. rend., 50, 952-5; Ann. chim. phys. [3], 60, 257-99; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 116, 359; Arch. ph. nat. [2], 8, 121-5; Rep. chim. pure, 3, 39; Phil. Mag., [4], 20, 87; J. prakt. Chem., 80, 426; Chem. Centrbl., 1860, 603-5; Jsb., 1860, 134-40.
- 1861 : 77. NORDENSKJÖLD. (Crystalline form of oxide.)
Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), 114, 625, 626; J. prakt. Chem., 85, 431; Jsb., 1861, 201.

- 1861 : 79. DEVILLE. (Artificial production of Zircon.)
Compt. rend., 52, 780; Rep. chim. pure, 3, 219; Instit., 1861, 141;
J. prakt. Chem., 86, 35; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 120, 176; Chem.
News, 5, 57; Phil. Mag. [4], 21, 496, 497; Chem. Centrbl., 1862,
660; Jsb., 1861, 2, 3.
- 1864 : 80. PISANI. (Separation from titanium. Determination.)
Compt. rend., 57, 298; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 4, 416, 417; Chem.
News, 10, 91, 218; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 2, 353, 354; Chem.
Centrbl., 1865, 289-91.
- 1864 : 81. NYLANDER. (Existence of two earths in Zirconia.)
Acta Universitatis Lundensis.
- 1865 : 82. TROOST. (Metal.)
Compt. rend., 61, 109; Instit., 1865, 226; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 5,
212; Arch. ph. nat., 24, 376; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 136, 349; J.
prakt. Chem., 97, 171; Chem. News, 12, 45; Monit. sci. (Quesne-
ville), 7, 752; Ztschr. Chem., 1865, 561; Phil. Mag. [4], 30, 257;
Am. J. Sci. [2], 50, 261; Jsb., 1865, 182-4.
- 1865 : 83. HERMANN. (Composition of minerals.)
J. prakt. Chem., 95, 123; Chem. Centrbl., 1865, 735.
- 1865 : 84. DEVILLE and CARON. (Artificial production crystallized
Zirconia.)
Ann. chim. phys. [4], 5, 109, 117.
- 1865 : 85. PHIPSON. (Preparation of metal.)
Compt. rend., 61, 745; J. prakt. Chem., 96, 447; Bull. Soc. chim.
(Paris), 5, 353; Monit. sci. (Quesneville), 7, 1007; Chem. News, 12,
171; Ztschr. Chem., 9, 30; Chem. Centrbl., 1866, 63; Jsb., 1865,
184.
- 1865 : 86. HERMANN. (Ferrocyanide.)
J. prakt. Chem., 95, 127; Jsb., 1865, 709.
- 1865 : 87. HJORTDAHL. (Sodium salts.)
Compt. rend., 61, 175, 213; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 137, 34, 236; Instit.,
1865, 251; Chem. News, 12, 58, 69; J. de Pharm. [4], 3, 148; Bull.
Soc. chim. (Paris), 5, 213; Monit. sci. (Quesneville), 7, 805; Ztschr.
Chem., 1865, 619; Jsb., 1865, 184-6.
- 1866 : 88. HERMANN. (Preparation from Zircon.)
J. prakt. Chem., 97, 330; Ztschr. Chem., 1866, 717; Jsb., 1866, 189.
- 1866 : 89. HERMANN. (Identity of zirconium and norium.)
J. prakt. Chem., 97, 321; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 6, 383-5; Chem.
News, 14, 33; Ztschr. Chem., 1866, 443; Jsb., 1866, 191.

- 1866 : 90. HERMANN. (Separation from earths.)
J. prakt. Chem., **97**, 337; Ztschr. anal. Chem., **5**, 381-4; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), **6**, 385-7; Chem. News, **14**, 33; Jsb., 1866, 797-8.
- 1868 : 91. WEBSKY. (Occurrence in kochelite.)
Jahrb. Miner., 1868, 607; Jsb., 1868, 1013.
- 1868 : 92. FIZEAN. (Expansion of Zircon by heat.)
Compt. rend., **66**, 1005; Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), **135**, 380; Phil. Mag. [4], **36**, 31; Jsb., 1868, 52.
- 1868 : 93. CARON. (Zirconia light.)
Compt. rend., **66**, 850, 1040; Ann. chim. phys. [4], **14**, 311-5; Monit. sci. (Quesneville), 1868, 406, 899; Ztschr. Chem., **11**, 536; Chem. News, **17**, 276; Wagner's Jsb., **14**, 754, 756; Jsb., 1868, 979.
- 1869 : 94. STREIT and FRANZ. (Separation from titanium.)
J. prakt. Chem., **108**, 75; Ztschr. anal. Chem., **9**, 388-90; Ztschr. Chem., **13**, 256; Chem. Centrbl., 1870, 98, 319; Jsb., 1869, 915.
- 1869 : 95. TESSIÉ DU MOTAY. (Zirconia light.)
Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 730; Chem. News, **19**, 107, 213, 310; Dingl. Polyt. J., 191, 252.
- 1869 : 96. DARKER. (Zirconia light.)
Chem. News, **19**, 499; Dingl. Polyt. J., **194**, 519; Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 730.
- 1869 : 97. HARRISON. (Zirconia light.)
Mechan. Mag., 1869, 458; Polyt. Centr., 1869, 1461; Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 731.
- 1869 : 98. PAYEN. (Zirconia light.)
Genie industriel, 1869, 161; Polyt. Centr., 1869, 966; Dingl. Polyt. J., **193**, 433; Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 752.
- 1869 : 99. VOGT. (Zirconia light.)
Köln. Zeit., 1869, No. 159; Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 750-1.
- 1869 : 100. ———. (Zirconia light.)
Pharm. J. [2], **11**, 81-2.
- 1869 : 101. THALÉN. (Spectrum.)
Ann. chim. phys. [4], **18**, 228.
- 1869 : 102. SORBY. (A new element, jargonium, in Zircon.)
Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., **17**, 511; Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), **138**, 58-65; Chem. News, **19**, 121-3, 142, 181; Ber., **2**, 126, 193, 337, 382; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), **12**, 36; Ztschr. Chem., 1869, 221, 403; Ann. chim. phys. [4], **18**, 487; Am. J. Sci. [2], **48**, 405; Wagner's Jsb., **15**, 1; Jsb., 1869, 261.

- 1869 : 103. FORBES. (Jargonia.)
Intellectual Observer, 9, 291; Chem. News, 19, 277.
- 1869 : 104. SORBY. (Spectrum of mixtures of Zirconium and uranium.)
Ber., 3, 146; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 14, 40; Chem. Centrbl., 1870, 369; Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., 18, 197; Phil. Mag. [4], 39, 65.
- 1869 : 105. CHURCH. (Idem.)
Chem. News, 20, 9.
- 1870 : 106. MELLISS. (Metal. Salts.)
Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 14, 204; Ber., 4, 57; Chem. News, 22, 28; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 153, 238; Ztschr. Chem., 1870, 296; Jsb., 1870, 328; Chem. Centrbl., 1870, 392.
- 1870 : 107. HUGGINS. (Spectrum.)
Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., 18, 548.
- 1870 : 108. FRANZ. (Metal. Preparation of pure salts.)
Ber., 3, 58-60; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 13, 507; Ztschr. Chem., 1870, 468; Chem. Centrbl., 1870, 131; Wagner's Jsb., 16, 1, 2; Jsb., 1870, 329.
- 1870 : 109. WUNDER. (Isomorphism with titanite and stannic oxides.)
J. prakt. Chem. [2], 2, 206-12; Chem. News, 22, 215; Ztschr. Chem., 1870, 286; Jsb. Min., 1870, 1000; Gazz. chim. ital., 1, 527; Chem. Centrbl., 1870, 663.
- 1871 : 110. MENDELÉJEFF. (Fluoride.)
Ber., 4, 933.
- 1871 : 111. RATH. (Occurrence in diorite.)
Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), 144, 250.
- 1871 : 112. KNOP. (Artificial production of crystals.)
Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 157, 363; 159, 36; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 15, 190; Ztschr. Chem., 1871, 397; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 24, 805; Jsb., 1871, 322.
- 1871 : 113. TROOST and HAUTEFEUILLE. (Oxychloride.)
J. prakt. Chem. [2], 4, 298; Compt. rend., 73, 563; Instit., 1871, 49; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 16, 240; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 24, 1000; Gazz. chim. ital., 1, 628; Jsb., 1871, 293.
- 1871 : 114. TROOST and HAUTEFEUILLE. (Spectrum.)
Compt. rend., 73, 620; Instit., 1871, 77; Arch. ph. nat., 42, 178; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 16, 229; Ztschr. Chem., 1871, 465; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 24, 1147; Jsb., 1871, 169.
- 1871 : 115. RAMMELSBERG. (Separation from niobic and tantallic acids.)
J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 25, 195; Ber., 4, 875.

- 1872 : 116. RAMMELSBERG. (Action of heat on amorphous oxide.)
Ber., 5, 1006.
- 1872 : 117. RAMMELSBERG. (Sulphate.)
Ber., 5, 1005.
- 1872 : 118. TROOST and HAUTEFEUILLE. (Action of silicon chloride on oxide.)
Compt. rend., 75, 1819; Ber., 6, 34; Gazz. chim. ital., 2, 27; Jsb., 1872, 226.
- 1872 : 119. NORDENSKJÖLD. (Occurrence in nohlite.)
Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 18, 178.
- 1873 : 120. MALLARD. (Behavior of oxide with sodium carbonate.)
Compt. rend., 75, 472; Gazz. chim. ital., 3, 84.
- 1873 : 121. HANNAY. (Zirconia.)
J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 26, 703-10; Chem. News, 27, 232; Ber., 6, 571; Am. Chemist, 4, 194; Jsb. rein. Chem., 1, 73; Gazz. chim. ital., 3, 468.
- 1873 : 122. MIXTER and DANA. (Specific heat.)
Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 169, 388; Chem. Centrbl., 1873, 721; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 21, 68; Jsb. rein. Chem., 1, 73; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 27, 118; Am. J. Sci. [3], 7, 506-7; Gazz. chim. ital., 3, 577; 5, 107; Jsb., 1873, 58.
- 1873 : 123. PAYKULL. (Compounds : Hydroxide, oxychloride, double chlorides, sulphate, arsenate, and ortho-phosphate.)
Oefvers. Sv. Vetensk. Akad. Förh., 1873, 22; Ber., 1873, 1467; Jsb. rein. Chem., 1, 73; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 20, 65; Chem. News, 28, 45; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 26, 1105; Chem. Centrbl., 1873, 594; Gazz. chim. ital., 3, 484; Am. Chemist, 4, 393; Jsb., 1873, 263.
- 1873 : 124. JANNETTAZ. (Propagation of heat by Zirconia.)
Ann. chim. phys. [4], 29, 33.
- 1874 : 125. TROOST and HAUTEFEUILLE. (Spectrum.)
Compt. rend., 73, 620; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 13, 313-4.
- 1875 : 126. ENDEMANN. (Soluble basic salts.)
Am. Chemist, 5, 326-7; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 24, 466; J. prakt. Chem. [2], 11, 219; Jsb. rein. Chem., 3, 84; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 28, 1162; Gazz. chim. ital., 6, 428; Chem. Centrbl., 1875, 339; Jsb., 1875, 219.
- 1875 : 127. NILSON. (Selenites.)
"Researches on Salts of Selenious Acid," Upsala, 1875.
- 1876 : 128. NILSON. (Platinate.)
Ber., 9, 1143; Bull. Soc. chim., 27, 209; Jsb., 1876, 294.

- 1876 : 129. **HORNBERGER.** (Comparison with silicon. Preparation pure chloride. Alkaline tartrates. Cyanogen compounds.)
Am. Chem. (Liebig), **181**, 232; Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), **26**, 493; Jsb. rein. Chem., **4**, 90; J. de Pharm. [4], **25**, 154; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), **30**, 275; Chem. News, **33**, 261; Gazz. chim. ital., **7**, 166, 232; Chem. Centrbl., 1876, 435; Jsb., 1876, 240.
- 1877 : 130. **PHILIPP.** (Technology.)
Jsb., 1877, 1121.
- 1877 : 131. **DRAPER.** (Zirconia cylinders for oxyhydrogen light.)
Am. J. Sci. [3], **14**, 208; Chem. Centrbl., 1877, 673.
- 1877 : 132. **VINCENT.** (Behavior towards trimethylaniline.)
Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), **27**, 194; Chem. Centrbl., 1878, 263.
- 1878 : 133. **PHILIPP.** (Zirconia light.)
Monit. sci. (Quesneville), **20**, 481.
- 1878 : 134. **MALLET.** (Occurrence in sipylite.)
Am. J. Sci. [3], **14**, 397; Chem. Centrbl., 1878, 7.
- 1879 : 135. **FRIEDEL and CRAFTS.** (Action of chloride on organic compounds.)
Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), **31**, 531; Ber., **12**, 373.
- 1879 : 136. **PAYKULL.** (Compounds.)
Ber. **12**, 1719.
- 1880 : 137. **ÄNGSTRÖM.** (Oxide, diamagnetic.)
Jsb., 1880, 338; Dammer II., **1**, 619.
- 1880 : 138. **SORET.** (Spectrum.)
Arch. ph. nat. [3], **4**, 261; Jsb., 1880, 214.
- 1880 : 139. **NILSON and PETERSSON.** (Specific heat.)
Compt. rend., **91**, 232; Ber., **13**, 1461; Jsb., 1880, 237.
- 1880 : 140. **VINCENT.** (Behavior towards dimethylaniline.)
Bull. Soc. chim., Paris, **33**, 156-8; Ztschr. anal. Chem., **19**, 479; Chem. Centrbl., 1880, 279.
- 1881 : 141. **CLARKE.** (Atomic weight.)
Phil. Mag. [5], **12**, 101; Am. Chem. J., **3**, 263; Jsb., 1881, 7.
- 1881 : 142. **CROOKES.** (Phosphorescent spectrum.)
Bakerian Lecture, May 31, 1883, Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., **32**, 206; Ann. chim. phys. [5], **23**, 555; Compt. rend., **92**, 1281; Chem. News, **43**, 237; Jsb., 1881, 131.
- 1882 : 143. **WELLER.** (Action of hydrogen peroxide on.)
Ber., **14**, 2592; Jsb., 1882, 1292.

- 1882: 144. CLASSEN. (Electrolytic separation.)
Ber., 14, 2783; Zeit. anal. Chem., 22, 421; Chem. Centrbl., 1882, 233.
- 1882: 145. LEVY and BOURGEOIS. (Microchemical reaction.)
Compt. rend., 94, 812; Chem. News, 45, 240; Jsb., 1882, 1527.
- 1882: 146. BOISBAUDRAN. (Separation from gallium.)
Compt. rend., 94, 1154; Chem. News, 45, 207; Jsb., 1882, 1296.
- 1883: 147. DONATH and MAYRHOFER. (Affinity.)
Ber., 16, 1588; Jsb., 1883, 26.
- 1884: 148. CLARKE. (Atomic weight.)
Chem. Ztg., 8, 930.
- 1884: 149. STOLBA. (Opening up Zircons.)
Chem. News, 49, 174; J. Chem. Soc., 46, 821; Jsb., 1884, 1594.
- 1885: 150. GROSHAUS. (Density.)
Rev. Trav. chim. pays bas., 4, 236; Jsb., 1885, 53.
- 1885: 151. CROOKES. (Spectrum when samarium is present.)
Compt. rend., 100, 1380; Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., 38, 414; Chem. News, 51, 301; Jsb., 1885, 332.
- 1885: 152. DEMARÇAY. (Separation from titanium.)
Compt. rend., 100, 740-742; Rep. anal. Chem., 1885, 186; Chem. Centrbl., 56, 283; Jsb., 1885, 1929.
- 1885: 153. CLÉVE. (Peroxide.)
Bull. Soc. chim. (Paris), 43, 57; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 28, 699; Jsb., 1885, 492.
- 1885: 154. LINNEMANN. (Qualitative composition. Opening up Zircons.)
Monatsh. Chem., 6, 335-47; Chem. Ztg., 9, 1244; Ber., 18, c, 459, 460; J. Chem. Soc., 48, 1042; Chem. News, 52, 233, 240; Chem. Centrbl., 56, 666, 667.
- 1885: 155. LINNEMANN. (Absorption spectra of Zircons.)
Monatsh. Chem., 6, 531, 536; Ber., 18, c, 605; J. Chem. Soc., 48, 1173; Chem. News, 52, 220; Chem. Centrbl., 56, 907; Jsb., 1885, 2271.
- 1886: 156. BAILEY. (Separation and estimation by hydrogen peroxide.)
J. Chem. Soc., 49, 149-152; Chem. News, 53, 55, 260; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 232, 352; Ber., 19, c, 319; Chem. Ztg., 10, 1, 148, 677; Pharm. J. [3], 16, 1022; Chem. Centrbl., 57, 172, 451.

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J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 49, 481-6; Chem. News, 53, 160; Am. J. Sci., 26, 470; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 28, 699; Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 232, 352; Ber., 19, c, 881; Chem. Centrbl., 57, 682; Jsb., 1886, 1942.
- 1886 : 158. LINNEMANN. (Zirconia light.)
Monatsh. Chem., 6, 899-908; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 50, 417; Chem. Centrbl., 57, 263, 264; Wagner's Jsb., 32, 381-4; Jsb., 1885, 2167.
- 1886 : 159. HAUTEFEUILLE and MARGOTTET. (Phosphate.)
Compt. rend., 102, 1017-1019; Ber., 19, c, 387; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 50, 670; Chem. News, 53, 252; Chem. Centrbl., 57, 468; Jsb., 1886, 447.
- 1886 : 160. VAN DER PLAATS. (Atomic weight.)
Ann. chim. phys. [6], 7, 501; Zeitschr. anal. Chem., 26, 276.
- 1886 : 161. TROOST and OUVREARD. (Double potassium phosphate.)
Compt. rend., 102, 1422-7; Ber., 19, c, 659; J. Chem. Soc., 50, 853; Chem. Centrbl., 57, 594; Jsb., 1886, 453, 454.
- 1887 : 162. MEYER and WILKINS. (Action of carbon tetrachloride on oxide.)
Ber., 20, 683; Jsb., 1887, 379.
- 1887 : 163. DITTE. (Behavior towards sulphuric acid. Selenate.)
Compt. rend., 104, 172; Jsb., 1887 [1], 547, 549; Dammer. II, 1, 622.
- 1887 : 164. RAMMELSBERG. (Separation from thorium, cerium, etc.)
Sitzber. Akad. Wissin., Berlin, 1886, 441; Ber., 20, c, 413.
- 1887 : 165. PICCINI. (Action of hydrogen peroxide.)
Gazz. chim. ital., 17, 486; Jsb., 1887, 551.
- 1887 : 166. DEMARÇAY. (Action of carbon tetrachloride on Zirconia.)
Compt. rend., 104, 113; Ber., 20, c, 96; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 214; Jsb., 1887, 380.
- 1887 : 167. WILLGERODT. (Action as a chloridizing agent.)
J. prakt. Chem. [2], 35, 391; Ber., 20, c, 312; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 720; Jsb., 1887, 618.
- 1887 : 168. WEIBULL. (Crystalline forms of Zirconyl chloride and bromide; also sulphate.)
Ber., 20, a, 1894-6; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 52, 778; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 778; Jsb., 1887, 553.

- 1887 : 169. TROOST and OUVREARD. (Double sodium phosphate. Comparison with thorium.)
Compt. rend., 105, 30-4; Ber., 20, c, 534; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 52, 1017; Chem. News, 56, 57; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 1015; Jsb., 1887, 554-6.
- 1887 : 170. HINSBERG. (Attempt to prepare Zirconium ethyl. Iodide.)
Ann. Chem. (Liebig), 239, 253-6; Ber., 20, c, 413; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 52, 896; Chem. News, 56, 219; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 1016; Jsb., 1887, 553.
- 1887 : 171. TROOST and OUVREARD. (Zircon not isomorphous with thorium silicate.)
Compt. rend., 105, 255; Chem. Centrbl., 58, 1098; Jsb., 1887, 556; Ber., 20, c, 534.
- 1887 : 172. WELSBACH. (Welsbach burners.)
Ber., 20, c, 406; Chem. News, 55, 192; Chem. Centrbl., 1887, 1125; Jsb., 1887, 2670; German Patent, 39, 162.
- 1888 : 173. HAUTEFEUILLE and PERREY. (Artificial preparation of Zircon.)
Compt. rend., 107, 1000, 1001; Ber., 22, c, 94; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 56, 355; Chem. News, 59, 11; Monit. sci. (Quesneville), 33, 199; Chem. Centrbl., 1889 [1], 127; Jsb., 1888, 638.
- 1888 : 174. BLÖMSTRAND. (Constitution of silicates containing Zirconium.)
Ztschr. Kryst., 15, 83, 84; Chem. Centrbl., 1889 [1], 821; Jsb., 1888, 637.
- 1888 : 175. KEEPORT. (Application in gold metallurgy.)
Ber., 21, c, 458; Wagner's Jsb., 34, 369; Jsb., 1888, 2650; German Patent, 43, 231.
- 1888 : 176. CARNELLEY and WALKER. (Action of heat on hydrate.)
J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 53, 68, 82; Ber., 21, 131.
- 1888 : 177. SCHMIDT and HAENSCH. (Emissive power of Linnemann's light.)
Ann. der Phys. (Pogg.), Berbl., 12, 244; Jsb., 1888, 2838.
- 1889 : 178. RIÖRDAN. (Preparation from eudialyte.)
Chem. Centrbl., 1889, 533.
- 1889 : 179. WELSBACH. (Preparation of pure nitrate.)
Chem. Ztg., 13 [2], 1192; American Patent, 409, 653.
- 1889 : 180. STOLBA. (Opening up Zircon.)
Listy chemické, 13, 117, 118; Chem. Centrbl., 1889, 1, 297.

- 1889 : 181. DAVIS. (Separation from aluminium.)
Amer. Chem. J., 11, 26-9; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 29, 454, 455; Ber., 22, c, 300; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 56, 551; Chem. News, 59, 100, 101; Chem. Centrbl., 60, 1, 454; Jsb., 1889, 2388.
- 1889 : 182. DAY. (Production in United States.)
Mineral Resources, U. S. 6th report; J. Soc. Chem., Ind., 8, 591.
- 1889 : 183. BAILEY. (Atomic weight. Oxychloride. Peroxide.)
Lond. Roy. Soc. Proc., 46, 74-87; Chem. News, 60, 6-8, 17, 18, 32; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 58, 705; Ztschr. anal. Chem., 29, 743-7; Nature, 36, 568; Ber., 22, c, 655, 666; Ztschr. physikal. Chem., 4, 494; Chem. Centrbl., 1889 [2], 311, 312; Jsb., 1889, 113-6; Brit. Assn. Trans., 1887, 636.
- 1890 : 184. HAUTEFEUILLE and PERRY. (Action of hydrochloric acid gas on oxide.)
Compt. rend., 110, 1038; Ber., 23, c, 428; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 58, 1071.
- 1890 : 185. WARREN. (Precipitation by magnesium.)
Chem. News, 61, 183; Ber., 23, c, 560; Jsb., 1890, 42.
- 1890 : 186. HIRSCHWALD. (Solubility in microcosmic salt bead.)
J. prakt. Chem. [2], 41, 360; Jsb., 1890, 2421.
- 1890 : 187. WINKLER. (Reduction of oxide by magnesium.)
Ber., 23, b, 2664-8; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 58, 1375; Chem. Centrbl., 1890 [2], 644, 645; Jsb., 1890, 432.
- 1890 : 188. IMRAY. (Preparation from ores.)
J. Soc. Chem. Ind., 9, 941; English Patent, 16, 555.
- 1890 : 189. KOCHS. (Zirconia light.)
Dingl. Polyt. J., 278, 235-40; J. Soc. Chem. Ind., 10, 37; Wagner's Jsb., 37, 62; Eng. and Mining J., 51, 466; Jsb., 1890, 2850.
- 1891 : 190. VENABLE. (Preparation of pure chloride.)
J. anal. Chem., 5, 551; J. El. Mitchell Sc. Soc., 8, 20; Chem. Ztg., 15, 328; J. Chem. Soc. (Lond.), 62, 412; Chem. News, 64, 315, 316; Chem. Centrbl., 1891 [1], 149; Jsb., 1891, 575.
- 1891 : 191. DROSSBACH. (Zirconia pencils.)
Chem. Ztg., 15 [1], 328; Chem. Centrbl., 1891 [1], 772, 773.
- 1891 : 192. BEHRENS. (Microchemical reaction.)
Ztschr. anal. Chem., 30, 156; Chem. News, 64, 124.
- 1891 : 193. MOREHEAD. (Analysis of Zircon.)
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SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

———— 1258 ————

ON THE
CHEAPEST FORM OF LIGHT.

BY

S. P. LANGLEY

AND

F. W. VERY.



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ON THE CHEAPEST FORM OF LIGHT.

FROM STUDIES AT THE ALLEGHENY OBSERVATORY.*

BY

S. P. LANGLEY AND F. W. VERY.

The object of this memoir is to show by the study of the radiation of the fire-fly that it is possible to produce light without heat other than that in the light itself; that this is actually effected now by nature's processes, and that these are cheaper than our industrial ones in a degree hitherto unrealized. By "cheapest" is here meant the most economical in energy, which for our purpose is nearly synonymous with heat; but as a given amount of heat is producible by a known expenditure of fuel at a known cost, the word "cheapest" may also here be taken with little error in its ordinary economic application.

We recall that in all industrial methods of producing light there is involved an enormous waste, greatest in sources of low temperature, like the candle, lamp, or even gas illumination, where, as I have already shown, it ordinarily exceeds 99 parts in the 100; and least in sources of high temperature, like the incandescent light and electric arc, where yet it is still immense and amounts even under the most favorable conditions to very much the larger part.

It has elsewhere† been stated that for a given expense at least one hundred times the light should in theory be obtainable which we actually get by the present most widely used methods of illumination. This, it will be observed, is given as a minimum value, and it is the object of the present research to demonstrate that not only this possible increase, but one still greater, is actually obtained now in certain natural processes, which we know of nothing to prevent our successfully imitating.

It is now universally admitted that wherever there is light there has been expenditure of heat in the production of radiation existing in and as the luminosity itself, since both are but forms of the same energy; but this visible radiant heat which is inevitably necessary is not to be

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† See results of an investigation by S. P. Langley, read before the National Academy in 1883, and given in "Science" for June 1, 1883, where it is shown that in the ordinary Argand burner gas flame indefinitely *over* 99 per cent of the radiant energy is (for illumination purposes) waste.

considered as waste. The waste comes from the present necessity of expending a great deal of heat in invisible forms before reaching even the slightest visible result, while each increase of the light represents not only the small amount of heat directly concerned in the making of the light itself, but a new indirect expenditure in the production of invisible calorific rays. Our eyes recognize heat mainly as it is conveyed in certain rapid ethereal vibrations associated with high temperatures, while we have no usual way of reaching these high temperatures without passing through the intermediate low ones, so that if the vocal production of a short atmospheric vibration were subject to analogous conditions, a high note could never be produced until we had passed through the whole gamut, from discontinuous sounds below the lowest bass up successively through every lower note of the scale till the desired alto was attained.

There are certain phenomena, long investigated, yet little understood, and grouped under the general name of "phosphorescent" which form an apparent exception to this rule, especially where nature employs them in the living organism, for it seems very difficult to believe that the light of a fire-fly, for instance, is accompanied by a temperature of 2,000°, or more, Fahr., which is what we should have to produce to gain it by our usual processes. That it is, however, not necessarily impossible, we may infer from the fact that we can by a known physical process produce a still more brilliant light without sensible heat, where we are yet sure that the temperature exceeds this. No sensible heat accompanies the fire-fly's light, any more than need accompany that of the Geissler tube, but this might be the case in either instance, even though heat were there, owing to its minute quantity, which seems to defy direct investigation. It is usually *assumed*, with apparent reason, that the insect's light is produced without the invisible heat that accompanies our ordinary processes, and this view is strengthened by study of the fire-fly's spectrum, which has been frequently observed to diminish more rapidly toward the red than that of ordinary flames.

Nevertheless, this, though a highly probable and reasonable assumption, remains assumption rather than proof, until we can measure with a sufficiently delicate apparatus the heat which accompanies the light and learn not only its quantity, but, what is more important, its quality. Apart from the scientific interest of such a demonstration is its economic value, which may be inferred from what has already been said. I have therefore thought it desirable to make the light of the fire-fly the subject of a new research, in which it is endeavored to make the bolometer supplement the very incomplete evidence obtainable from the visible spec-

may learn from elementary treatises, phenomena of phosphorescence are common to insects, fishes, mollusks, vegetables, and organic mineral matter. Among luminous insects the fire-fly of our fields

is a familiar example, though other of the species attain greater size, and perhaps greater intrinsic brilliancy, especially the *Pyrophorus noctilucus* Linn., found in Cuba and elsewhere. Its length is about 37^{mm}, width 11^{mm}, and it has, like *Pyrophori*, three light reservoirs—two in the thorax and one in the abdomen. To procure this Cuban fire-fly I invoked the aid of the Smithsonian Institution, and through the kindness of Professor Felipe Poey, of Havana, and Señor Albert Bonzon, of Santiago de Cuba in the Island of Cuba, living specimens of the *Pyrophorus noctilucus* were received here during the summer of 1889. I have also to acknowledge my obligations to Professor C. V. Riley and to Professor L. A. Howard, to whose knowledge and kind care I am doubly indebted.

After a preliminary spectral examination in Washington, I found it more convenient to continue the research at the Allegheny Observatory by means of the very special apparatus supplied by the liberality of the late William Thaw, of Pittsburgh, for researches in the lunar heat-spectrum.* Photometric measurements throughout the spectrum of the insect's light were also made.

I have indicated the steps of the investigation, but the experiments have been so largely and so intelligently made by Mr. F. W. Very that it is just to consider him as an associate rather than an assistant in the researches. I shall accordingly in what follows not discriminate between what each has contributed.

HISTORICAL NOTES.

We make no attempt to give any bibliography of the subject, and these notes are confined to what seems important in the history of the physical side of it.

Nathaniel Hulme.†—Exper. 6. A dead shining glow-worm was put upon water, contained in a wide-mounted phial, at the temperature of 58. The phial was then sunk in boiling hot water, and as the heat communicated itself to the contents of the phial, the light of the glow-worm became much more vivid.

Exper. 7. Another lucid dead glow-worm was put into warm water, at 114, to see if that degree of heat would extinguish the light, but, on the contrary, its glowing property was augmented. All the water was then poured off, yet the insect continued to shine for some length of time.

Exper. 8. Two living glow-worms were put into a one-ounce phial, with a glass stopple, and though they were perfectly dark at the time, yet if the phial was briskly rubbed with a silken or linen handkerchief till it became pretty warm, it seldom failed to make them display their

* Described in the Memoirs of the National Academy, vol. iv, part ii, p. 112.

† Philos. Trans. Roy. Soc., London, vol. xc, pp. 180, 181, 1800.

light very finely. This experiment was very frequently repeated. It had the same illuminating effect upon the light of a dead glow-worm.

Exper. 9. The complete influence of 212 degrees of heat was now applied to the light of a glow-worm, by pouring upon one when dead, but in a luminous state, some boiling water. Its light was instantly extinguished thereby and did not revive. The experiment was repeated and with the same result.

*Macaire** (quoted by Becquerel) found that the luminous matter taken from the body of a glow-worm and heated, increased in brilliancy up to a temperature of about 41° C., after which the light diminished, became reddish, and ceased at 52° C. An electric current increased the luminosity in both the living insect and in the luminous part separated from the remainder of the body, but ceased to have any effect in a vacuum. Oxygen and carbon monoxide increased the light of the living insect and of the luminous matter taken from its body, but the light ceased in a vacuum, in hydrogen, in carbon dioxide, in sulphurous anhydride, and in sulphureted hydrogen.

Carus† observed that the luminous matter taken from the body of the glow-worm ceases to shine when dried, but glows again when moistened.

Matteucci‡ found that the phosphorescent substance of the Italian glow-worm (*Lampyrus Italica*) soon ceased to glow in hydrogen or in carbon dioxide, but shone decidedly brighter in oxygen than in air, the oxygen being consumed and carbon dioxide appearing. He drew the conclusion that the production of light in this insect is entirely due to the combination of oxygen with carbon, which is one of the elements of the phosphorescent matter. The greatest brilliancy occurred at a temperature of 37° or 38° Cent., but all phosphorescence ceased above 50° or below — 6° Cent.

Robert§ found that a glow-worm cut in halves continued to glow for half an hour, when the light ceased, but commenced again on the near approach of a candle, and continued as bright as ever for thirty-six hours, after which it was impossible to renew it.

Pasteur|| has examined the spectra of our Pyrophorus without finding any appearance of bright or dark lines. He states that M. Gernez has made a similar observation on the spectrum of the glow-worm.

Becquerel¶ gives a good summary of the results of previous observers. Since phosphorescent solids give banded spectra and thus differ from ignited solids and liquids which have continuous spectra, M. Becquerel

* "Bibliothèque Univ. de Genève," 1821.

† "Analecten zur Natur- und Heilkunde," Leipzig, 1829; see also Comtes Rendus, lix, p. 607, 1864.

‡ "Ann. de chim. et de phys.," III, ix, p. 71, 1843; also in C. R., xvii, p. 309.

§ C. R., xvii, p. 627, 1843.

|| C. R., lix, p. 509, 1864.

¶ "La lumière," 1867.

concludes, from the apparent continuity of the spectrum of the light from phosphorescent animals, that their light approaches nearer to that of ordinary incandescence—a deduction which the following result renders unnecessary.

*C. A. Young** states that the "common" fire-fly gives a continuous spectrum, extending from a little above Fraunhofer's line C in the scarlet, to about F in the blue, gradually fading out at the extremities. He observes that it is noticeable that precisely this portion of the spectrum is composed of rays, which, while they more powerfully than any others affect the organs of vision, produce hardly any thermal or actinic effect. In other words, very little of the energy expended in the flash of the fire-fly is wasted.

(This is a most important and interesting inference, but it will be observed that this is necessarily rather assumed as highly probable than actually demonstrated, since the method did not permit the dealing with the invisible rays except by inference.)

It is quite different with our artificial methods of illumination. In the case of an ordinary gas light, experiments show that at most, one per cent of the radiant energy consists of *visible* rays, the rest being invisible heat; that is to say, over ninety-nine per cent of the gas is wasted in producing rays that do not help in making objects visible.†

Secchi‡ at first thought that the spectrum of the glow-worm was monochromatic, but with an improved spectroscope, recognized that other colors were present, though feebly, and decided that the spectrum was sensibly continuous.

Quatrefages,§ in connection with the paper of *Secchi*, remarks that the previous observations of *Spallanzani* and *Macaire*, repeated with much care by *Matteucci* and *Becquerel*, show beyond doubt that the light of glow-worms and elaters is due to slow combustion. Thus the light is extinguished in a vacuum, and in irrespirable gases, it reappears in contact with the air, it is perceptibly increased by the presence of pure oxygen, it persists after the death of the creature, and finally it is accompanied by the generation of carbon dioxide. Nevertheless, he points out that there is a distinct kind of phosphorescence in the marine *Noctilucidæ*, due to the contraction of muscular fiber, the shining tissue being seen through the translucent body wall. This species of phosphorescence is increased by irritants, but is independent of the presence of oxygen and is not extinguished or in any way modified by hydrogen or by carbon dioxide.

*The American Naturalist, Salem, 1870, vol. iii, p. 615.

†S. P. Langley has shown that the waste is in fact even greater than this; see "Science," vol. i, No. 17, p. 482, 1883.

‡C. R., lxxv, p. 321, 1872.

§C. R., lxxv, p. 322, 1872.

*Robin and Laboulbene** find the luminous organs of *P. noctilucus* composed of irregularly polyhedral cells, 0.04^{mm} to 0.06^{mm} thick, between which pass very numerous fine tracheæ and nerves. The inner face of the organ is composed of adipose tissue, and the outer of a transparent modification of the ordinary chitinous covering of the insect. The authors conclude that the light is due to chemical decomposition of a nitrogenous body with formation of crystalline urates.

Joussel de Bellesme† finds that although the phosphorescent cells, when separated from the body of the insect, continue to glow for several hours, yet if crushed they instantly lose their illuminating power, which indicates that for the production of the light the living cells must retain their integrity, and that they are not mere reservoirs of a phosphorescent substance, but continuous generators of it. He surmises that the light-giving substance may be phosphureted hydrogen.

Meldola‡ is quoted by *Spiller*§ as having examined the glow-worm spectrum and determined its approximate limits.

Conroy|| finds the glow-worm's light green, and in a small direct vision spectroscopie showing a continuous spectrum from C to b, appearing like a broad band of green light extending from 0.518 to 0.587 with a faint continuous spectrum into the red to 0.656.

R. Du Bois¶—Perhaps the most important of previous memoirs on phosphorescent insects is by this writer. It contains an account of photometric measures in wave-length scale, and also of heat measures with the thermopile. The latter represent the only attempt even, in this direction, I know of, and seem to be judiciously made but to be insufficient (on account of the limitations of such apparatus) to establish the author's conclusion that the light is accompanied by no sensible heat. This conclusion, we repeat, though very probably correct, does not seem to rest on the evidence of an apparatus of at all the necessary sensitiveness. This memoir, however, appears to be in general an excellent one, and well worthy the student's attention.

From all these statements it is abundantly clear that not only physicists and chemists, but naturalists, have been led to conclude that this light is not associated indissolubly with any so-called vital principle or vital process, but it is a result of certain chemical combinations, and that nothing forbids us to suppose it may be one day produced by some process of the laboratory or manufactory. With this conclusion in mind, we now proceed to observations meant to demonstrate the fact that this

* C. R., lxxvii, p. 511, 1873.

† C. R., xc, p. 318, 1880.

‡ "Proc. Entomological Soc.," p. iii, 1880.

§ "Nature," vol. xxvi, p. 343.

|| "Nature," vol. xxvi, p. 319, 1882.

¶ "Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France," parts 1, 2, and 3, 1886.

process (presumably discoverable but still unknown) gives light without invisible heat.

These observations are: 1. Photometric. 2. Thermal.

PART 1.—PHOTOMETRIC OBSERVATIONS.

The first impression on viewing the light of the *Pyrophorus noctilucus* through a spectroscope is that it consists essentially of a broad band in the green and yellow, while with precaution we see this extending into and beyond the borders of the blue and orange, but not very greatly farther, and these have been taken by previous observers as its absolute limits. No one appears to have experimentally and distinctly answered the question, "Would the light not extend farther were it bright enough to be seen?" nor has it been proven as clearly as might be desired that the result depends on the quality rather than the quantity of the light, or given conclusive evidence, that if the light of the insect were as bright as that of the sun it would not extend equally far on either side of the spectrum.

It is impossible to increase the intrinsic brilliancy by any optical device, but if it be impossible to make the light of the insect as bright as that of the sun, it is on the other hand quite possible to make the light of the sun no brighter than that of the insect, and this would appear to be the first step in obtaining a definite proof that the apparently narrow limits of the insect's spectrum are due to the intrinsic quality of the light and not to its feeble intensity. The only conclusive method of determining this would appear to be to balance the light from the insect with that of a definite portion of sunlight by any ordinary photometric device; and having taken this sunlight as nearly equal as possible to that of the insect, though certainly not greater, to let this determined quantity fall on the slit of a spectroscope at the same time with the light from the insect, two spectra being formed one over the other in the same field and at the same time.

The actual doing this is not so easy as it might appear, owing to experimental difficulties connected with the insect, a part of which arises from the fact that its light is not only fitful but unequal, being of very varying intensities when not wholly intermittent.

The simplest way in which the experiment can be performed is perhaps the following:

The insect is placed immediately in front of the slit of a spectroscope, so that the light of its thoracic or abdominal portion falls upon the slit. This forms a narrow spectrum which should be brought into the lower or upper half of the field, the insect being attached to the spectroscopic apparatus in a position as nearly fixed as possible. The spectroscope is now placed with the axis of its collimator in the line of a ray of sunlight cast from a heliostat without. In the path of this ray is a screen

with a circular diaphragm covered with ground glass; a lens in front of the slit casts on one portion of it an image of the white circle formed by the ground glass, which image is the same size as the illuminating organ of the insect and forms a spectrum of the same height in the reserved portion of the field. A suitable disposition of lenses placed between the glass screen and the siderostat enables any degree of illumination to be given to the former, from full sunlight to nearly absolute darkness. If the normal spectrum be studied, a grating is selected of such open ruling that the entire visible spectrum of the first order can be seen in the field, but the grating is first so placed that what is seen is not the spectra but the reflected image of the slit, the grating thus acting (at first) the part of a mirror; so that the observer first sees the two circles of light of approximately equal size and brilliancy, one formed by the insect, the other by the sunlight, and the light of this latter, by the arrangement of lenses between the screen and the siderostat is then adjusted so that while remaining of the size of the insect, it is judged to have the same intrinsic brilliancy, or, at any rate, not a superior one.

The essential thing is that a photometric comparison shall be made of the two lights before the spectra are formed, and that under these conditions the sunlight is equal but not superior to that of the insect.

The necessary condition of equality of the two lights from which the spectra are to be formed, having thus been secured, the grating is moved until the two spectra are brought into the field. The result of this direct test is that the solar spectrum when intrinsically of the same brightness, or even when clearly of less brightness than that of the insect, extends somewhat further toward the red and distinctly further toward the violet, the insect light being more intense than that of the sun for equal lights in the green, but ending more abruptly on the violet side.

It may be added that when the insect's light grew brighter the increment appeared to be more in the blue end or as if the average wavelength diminished with the intensity, but there was not opportunity to put this beyond doubt.

Photometric observations in the prismatic spectrum were made previously to the adoption of the arrangement above detailed, the first being on July 1, 1889, using thoracic light. The insect was mounted on an adjustable stand, to which it was attached loosely, so as to give it such freedom of motion as is needed to insure its emitting the light. It was consequently necessary to readjust its position incessantly, and this necessity constitutes a very obvious difficulty. The thoracic light spots are two ovals, each about 2^{mm} by 1.5^{mm} (see plate I, Fig. 1). Their light is not so bright as the abdominal light, but much steadier, and like that, of a decidedly greenish hue. One of these oval spots was placed over the center of a slit, open just enough to receive the light, or about 1.5^{mm} . This slit was in the focus of a glass lens of 8^{mm} aperture

and 82^{cm} focus, which acted as a collimator. The prism was a very large one of flint (faces 11.5^{cm} high, 10.5^{cm} wide), whose mounting included an automatic minimum deviation attachment. The observing lens was similar to the collimator, with a low-power eye-piece in whose field was a pair of heavy vertical parallel wires. The whole was mounted on the spectrometer, primarily designed for bolometric measures and fully described elsewhere.* The insect turned so as to show the abdominal light is depicted in plate I, Fig. 2.

The observer waited for some time in a wholly darkened room, and to the eye thus rendered sensitive, the visible spectrum, before magnification, was about 2^{mm} high and 20^{mm} long, the parallel wires being distinctly visible in the indigo at a setting of 45° 25', corresponding to a wave-length of 0^μ.468, and in the red at 43° 53', corresponding to 0^μ.640. The spectrum then was visible from a little beyond F to near C, or through a range of 0^μ.172. As might have been anticipated from the greenish color of the light, the maximum brilliancy was in the green near E, or near wave-length 0^μ.53.† From this point the light fell away on both sides more rapidly than in the solar spectrum. (See plate II, A, B.)

July 2. A comparison of the spectra of the thoracic and of the abdominal light gave the latter upon the average about double the intrinsic brightness of the former. This was only a crude estimate, but more exact methods under the limited time for experiment would have been useless, owing to the very fluctuating character of the light. In continuation of the photometric measurements of the preceding day on the thoracic light, this was compared with that from the flame of an ordinary Bunsen burner at its greatest luminosity, whose area was limited by a diaphragm to that of the size of the thoracic light. The light from the base of this luminous flame (height of flame about 3.5^{cm}, air shut off at base of burner) gave a continuous spectrum, which in these first comparisons was alternated with that of the insect. The spectra were judged to be equal in the blue and the red, but that of the insect was much brighter in the green. Again, a spectrum being formed from light taken midway between the base and point of the flame was found to be everywhere too bright, but especially so in the red.

July 3. Continuation of photometric measures, but with abdominal light. (The abdominal luminous organ is shown in plate I, Fig. 2.)

Wires seen in indigo	45° 29'	0.463	Abdominal light.
" " red	43 47	0.663	Range 0 ^μ .200.
" " indigo	46 56	0.390	Range 0 ^μ .382.
" " red	43 21	0.772	Bunsen burner.

(Luminous flame 4^{cm} high, at point one-third down from top, just within inner and slightly darker cone, seen through hole 2.5^{mm} in diameter.)

*American Journal of Science, March, 1883, p. 188.

† In the normal spectrum the maximum has a wave-length 0^μ.57.

SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

————— 1258 —————

ON THE
CHEAPEST FORM OF LIGHT.

BY

S. P. LANGLEY

AND

F. W. VERY.



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Glass being interposed, the heat due to this flame radiation fell to 14.5 divisions, or about 8 per cent of the original radiation, showing that of the quality of Bunsen flame heat immediately in question (that above 3μ transmissible by glass) there was still something like 60 times that of the combined body and luminous radiation of the insect in the far less luminous flame. Subsequently, by the use of a lens giving greater concentration, measurable indications of insect radiation above 3μ , and therefore distinct from any possible body heat, were obtained through glass, showing the flame radiation of this quality from an equal area of the same intrinsic brilliancy—*i. e.*, invisible heat and of long wave-length, but shorter than 3μ —to be about 400 times that of the insect.

These experiments were repeated with different luminous flames and with different insects on succeeding days. In some of them especially luminous insect specimens were secured, which, with favorable conditions of the galvanometer, gave very measurable deflections on the latter. By a similar use of the glass to that described, it appeared that flames whose intrinsic brilliancy is nearly comparable to that of a point below the middle of the candle flame, and whose total brilliancy is as exactly as possible comparable to that of the insect, give several hundred times the heat of the latter, even if we consider only that quality of heat which is found above 3μ , while if we compare the total radiations (*i. e.*, those directly observed without the use of the glass) the contrast is still stronger.

It follows that the insect light is accompanied by approximately one-four-hundredth part of the heat which is ordinarily associated with the radiation of flames of the luminous quality of those which were the subject of experiment. This value is confirmed by other methods which we do not give here. It will conduce to a clearer comprehension of this if we exhibit in a series of curves derived from our observations the spectral distribution of one unit of energy in the gas-flame spectrum (plate III, Fig. 1); of the electric arc spectrum (plate III, Fig. 2); of the sun (plate V, Fig. 3), and of the insect (plate III, Fig. 4). In all these the abscissæ are the same, the portion between $0\mu.4$ and $0\mu.7$ (violet to red) showing the part of the energy utilized in light, while that from $0\mu.7$ to 3μ shows the part wasted as invisible heat. The energy in each case being the same, the areas are the same, except that owing to the relative importance of the light heat curve (Fig. 4) only about $\frac{1}{10}$ of the latter can be shown in the limits of the plate.

The curves in plate II deal with luminous intensity only, and give no means of drawing those economic conclusions which appear to follow from our experiments and which the curves in plate III supply. These curves (plate III) all exhibit the spectrum on the normal scale, from that easily visible, lying between $0\mu.4$ in the violet and $0\mu.7$ in the red, then to 3μ near the limit of the glass transmission. In the case of the first three, representing spectra of the gas flame, the electric arc, and the sun, nearly all the energy lies above 3μ . In that of the gas flame a consider-

able portion lies below 3μ (and still more in that of the candle flame, if that were shown where most of the energy would lie below 3μ or outside the limits of the drawing). The curves, then, we repeat, represent equal amounts of energy (which without sensible error we may assume to be all exhibited as *heat*) and inclose equal areas.

The total area represents in each case the expenditure of a unit of cost in thermal energy, the area between $0\mu.4$ and $0\mu.7$ the proportion of this utilized as *light*, though, as we have just stated, in the case of Fig. 4, the representative of the fire-fly spectrum, only a fraction of this can be shown (owing to the limits of the drawing).

Resuming, then, what we have said, we repeat that nature produces this cheapest light at about one-four-hundredth part of the cost of the energy which is expended in the candle flame, and at but an insignificant fraction of the cost of the electric light or the most economic light which has yet been devised, and that, finally, there seems to be no reason why we are forbidden to hope that we may yet discover a method (since such a one certainly exists and is in use on the small scale) of obtaining an enormously greater result than we now do from our present ordinary means for producing light.

APPENDIX.

Determination in Calories of the Heat in the Luminous (Abdominal) Radiation of Pyrophorus noctilucus.

The determination is reached by two steps: (1) The calibration of the galvanometer, so as to give the value of its division in calories, and (2) the inference from the observed deflection in divisions of the total of calories radiated.

1. The bolometer, whose face occupied 0.19 sq. cm. (*a*), gave a deflection of 342 divisions (*b*) at a distance of 25 cm. (*r*) from a 5 cm. circular aperture filled by a blackened Leslie cube. Seen from the center of this aperture, the bolometer occupied, then $\frac{a}{2\pi r^2} = 0.0000484$ of the hemisphere, and would have received this fraction of the total radiation, except that being placed exactly opposite the radiating surface, more than the mean radiation fell on it in a proportion which calculation shows to be about $\frac{1}{2}$. The fraction of the total radiation which it actually received, then, was 0.0000645 (*c*).

Accordingly the total radiation would have caused a deflection $\frac{b}{c} = 5300000$ divisions.

The surface of the cube was at a temperature of 99° Cent., and was limited by the diaphragm to an area of 19.6 sq. cm. (*d*). The total radiation from one centimeter, then, would have caused a deflection of

$\frac{b}{cd} = 270400$ div. The temperature of the bolometer, which was that of the apartment, was 20° C. According to Dulong and Petit's law, the radiation from such a surface at 99° C. to one at 20° C. would be 1.11 cal. per minute (*e*), which does not greatly differ from our own independent determinations, and for $10^{\text{min}} = 0.167$ (*f*) (the time of the galvanometer swing) it equals 0.185 (*ef*). Hence $\frac{b}{cdef} = \frac{270400}{0.185} = 1462000$ div. is the potentiality of work in 1 calorie, to be expressed in the swing of the galvanometer needle, and $1 \text{ div.} = 0.00000684$.

2. The galvanometer received the fire-fly radiation through a lens which occupied 0.00655 of a hemisphere, and would have transmitted this fraction of the total heat, except for its position, which caused it to transmit $\frac{1}{2}$ more than the average, which is 0.00873 (*g*). The measured radiation from this fractional part gave 0.84 div. (*h*) and $\frac{h}{g} = 96.2$ div. is the deflection which would be given by the total abdominal emission, or

$$96.2 \times 0.00000684 = 0.000658.$$

Since the luminous surface has an area of about $\frac{1}{2}$ sq. cm., this corresponds to a radiation of 0.00039 per sq. cm. of radiating surface in the time of the galvanometer needle's swing, or to $\frac{0.0004}{f} = 0.0024$ per sq. cm. per minute.

(Taking the water-equivalent of the bulb of an ordinary mercurial thermometer 1 cm. in diameter at 0.25 we find

$$\frac{0.84 \times 0.00000684}{0.25} = 0.0000023,$$

showing that if such a thermometer were placed in the position occupied by the bolometer its rise during the time of the latter's exposure to the radiation of the insect would be between two and three one-millionths of a centigrade degree.)

NOTE, 1901.

These notes, added to the preceding article with the assistance of Dr. H. C. Bolton, are simply intended to point out some of the principal additions to our knowledge of the subject which have appeared during the last ten years; and they make no pretension to be in any sense a bibliography.

About one year after publication of the preceding paper Dr. William H. Seaman, of Washington, wrote an article "On the Luminous Organs of

Insects" (Proc. Am. Soc. Micros., 14th meeting), in which he claims that the emission of light by these insects is connected with the process of oxidation. He says: "In several species of luminous insects the structure of the photogenic organs is specially adapted to secure the most copious supply of air throughout the substance of the gland," and he concludes that this peculiar structure is to enable the glands to produce light by the action of oxygen, the energetic principle of the air.

Lophin ($C_{21}H_{16}N_2$) exhibits this phenomenon at the low temperature of $10^\circ C.$, in the presence of oxygen and alkalies.

The identity of the light from living beings and that from carbon compounds has been established by spectroscopic observation. The caustic alkali, which is incompatible with organic life, can be replaced by cholin, neurin, and other bodies that are known constituents of living beings.

The quantity of these materials required to produce light is very small; 1.82 grams of lophin dissolved in 25cc. strong alcoholic potash gave light for 20 days throughout its entire mass.

The Russian experimenter extracted with ether from the bodies of 180 *Pelagia noctiluca* a thick yellow liquid that shone beautifully on shaking with an alkali.

In 1893 Raphael Dubois,* whose monograph, "Les Elaterides lumineux" (Bull. Soc. Zoölog., 1886) has been cited, published a paper recording his observations on a myriapod from Algeria, *Orya barbarica* (C. R., cxvii, 184). He confirmed the statement of M. Gazagnaire, who had observed (in May, 1888) that the phosphorescent substance is secreted by these insects on the sternal and episternal plates as a yellowish viscid liquid. The excretion is distinctly acid, a fact that disproves, he says, the oxidation theory, and he gives to the substance the name "luciferine."

Peter Schmidt, of St. Petersburg, published a paper in Russian "On the luminosity of Midges," which was reproduced in 1895, in the Annals and Magazine of Natural History (series 6, vol. 25, p. 133). Schmidt divides luminous insects into two classes: A, those provided with special luminous organs, and, B, those having luminous micro-organisms living upon them. He places midges in the latter group.

In 1896 H. Muraoka examined lampyrid beetles collected in Kyoto, Japan, and found they emitted both actinic and Röntgen rays; he noted reflection of the rays, but was unable to determine refraction, interference, and polarization. Muraoka found the entire body actinically active, and to increase the light sprinkled the insects with water; he also observed that the dead beetles were luminous when kept moist and when rubbed. (Wied. Ann. Phys., vol. 59, p. 773.)

* See also paper by Dubois on Physiological Light in Smithsonian Report for 1895.

No attempt is here made at a complete bibliography, but the following papers may be consulted by the reader :

C. Verhoeff; Zur Biologie von *Phosphænus hemipterus* und Verwandten. Verh. Ver. Rheinland, 1894, 208.

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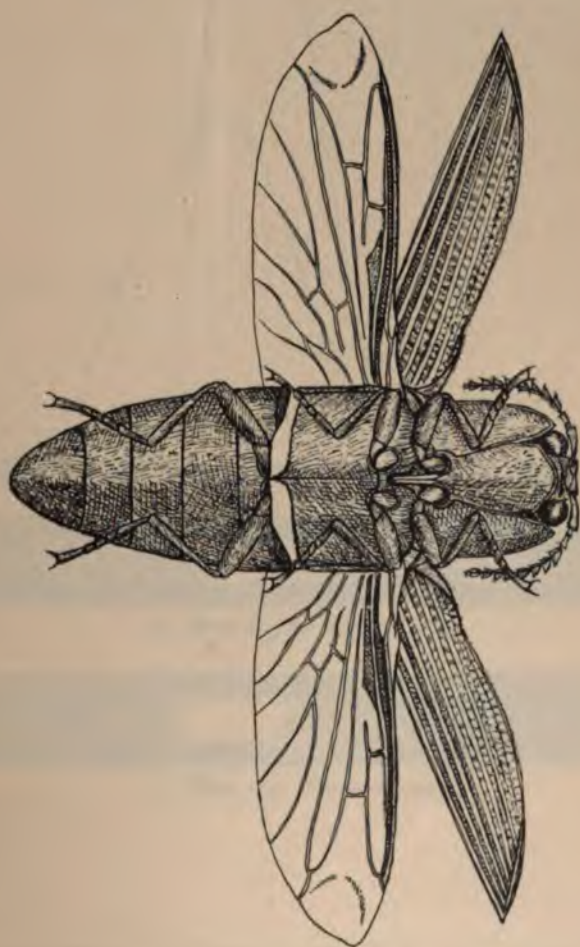
A. S. Packard; Phosphorescence of Organs of Insects. J. N. Y. Entomol. Society, 1896, 61.

R. Dubois; Les œufs lumineuses et leurs larves. Leçons de physiologie générales et comp. xii, Paris, 1898, p. 361.

Besides these biologic sources of light, there have been discovered several kinds of mineral matter possessing the extraordinary power of emitting visible, actinic, and skiagraphic rays. Becquerel, in 1896, announced that all salts of uranium, whether fluorescent or not, yield invisible radiations capable of discharging electrified bodies and of producing skiagraphic images on photographic plates; and this property persisted even after long confinement in a double leaden box.

Two years later Mme. Sklodowska Curie, of Paris, having examined a series of uranium minerals, found in pitchblende a substance emitting Becquerel rays, so called, 4,000 times stronger than uranium compounds, and named the element believed to be contained therein "polonium." A few months later M. and Mme. Curie announced a second body having similar properties; this they called "radium." Not long after, a third element, "actinium," was added to the list. Radium, which is the best known, is analogous to barium and accompanies it in chemical reactions so closely that the two have not been satisfactorily separated.

I have, with Dr. H. C. Bolton, verified the fact that the rays given out by small amounts of radium compounds not previously isolated yield, under favoring circumstances, photographic transparencies very clear in details; they also exert chemical action, and they excite fluorescence in barium-platino-cyanide screens even through plates of vulcanite, aluminium, etc., like Röntgen rays. These radio-active bodies have been studied by physicists and chemists for several years, but without success, in isolating the elements or in demonstrating the true source of the energy manifested.

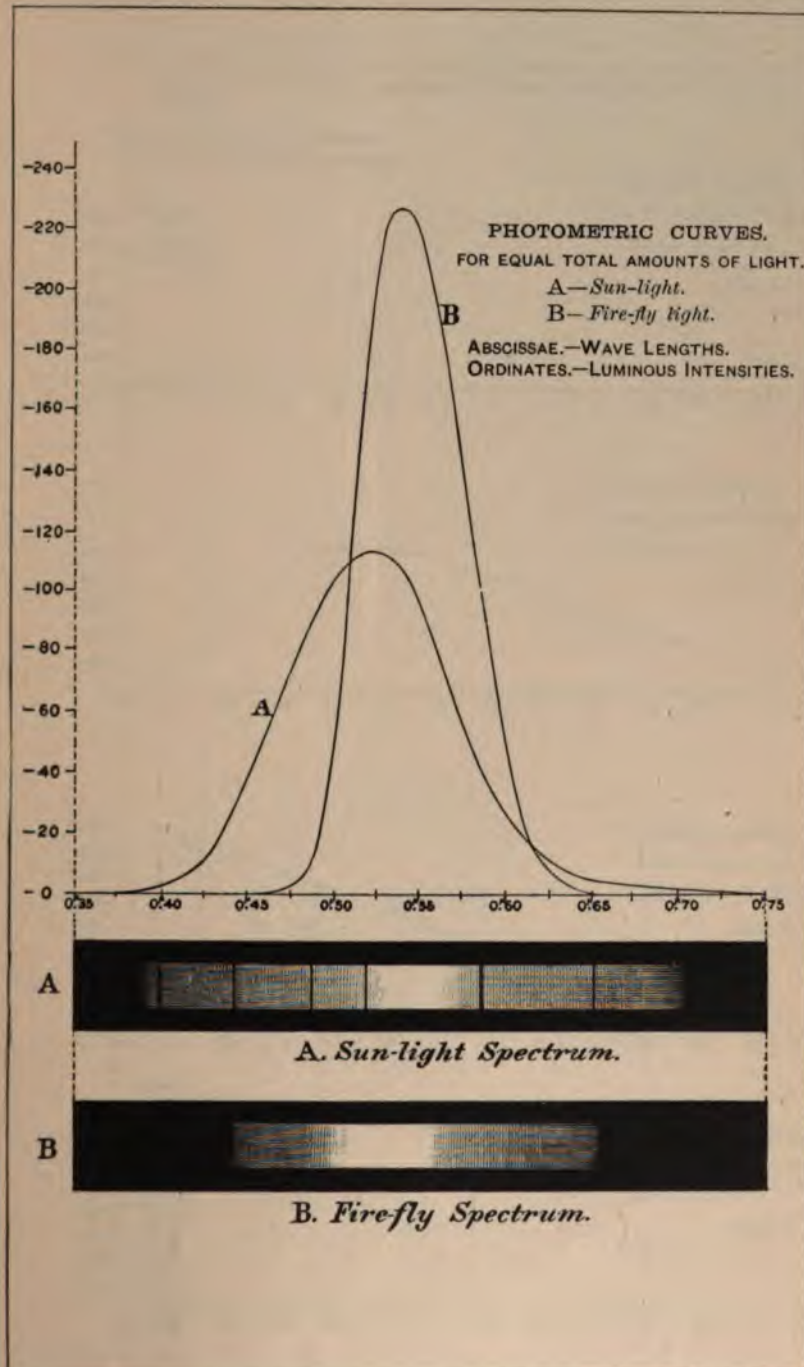


PYROPHORUS NOCTILUCUS
TWICE NATURAL SIZE

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses.

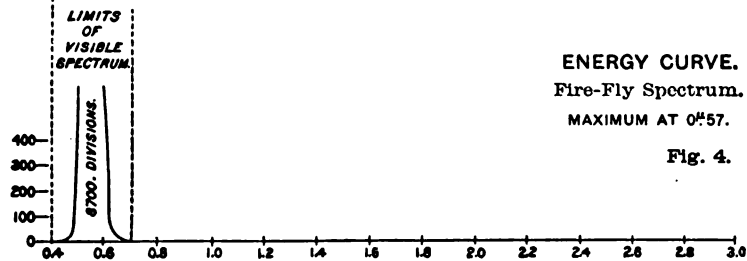
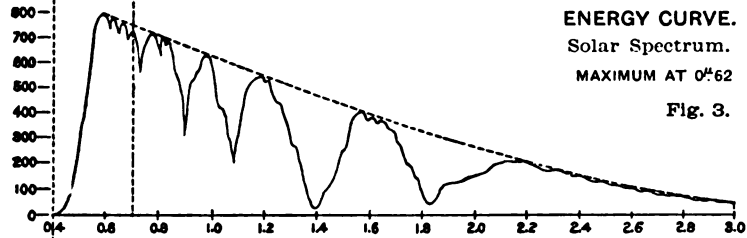
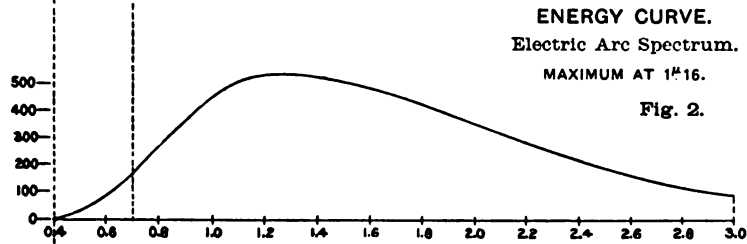
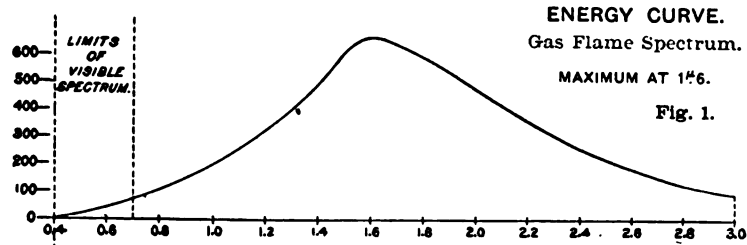
3. The third part of the document is a list of names and addresses.



1

Four Curves of Equal Areas, showing one unit of heat displayed successively in heat spectrum of Gas, Electric Arc, Sun and Fire-Fly.

ABSCISSAE. — WAVE LENGTHS.
ORDINATES. — ENERGY AS HEAT.



SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS

—1259—

LIST
OF
OBSERVATORIES



CITY OF WASHINGTON
PUBLISHED BY THE SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
1902



The Lord Baltimore Press
THE FRIEDENWALD COMPANY
BALTIMORE, MD., U. S. A.

LIST OF OBSERVATORIES.

EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS.

O—Chiefly engaged in astronomy of position.

AP—Chiefly engaged in astrophysical work.

Met—Conducts meteorological observations.

Mag—Conducts magnetic observations.

I—For purposes of instruction.

An asterisk prefixed signifies that the observatory is one whose position is given in the *American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac for 1904*.

Meteorological stations are so numerous that it is not within the scope of this list to include them all, but only the more considerable. Observatories included for other reasons may occasionally receive the symbol Met where the meteorological observations alone would hardly justify an additional title.

Although many letters were sent to directors of observatories asking for information useful in the preparation of this list, and a very gratifying and painstaking response was made in most cases, it is realized that it is far from being complete and accurate, especially in the use of symbols. In the interest of greater usefulness it is requested that notices of errors and additions may be sent to the Smithsonian Institution by those who may have occasion to employ the list.

UNITED STATES OBSERVATORIES.

AKRON, Ohio.	
Buchtel College Observatory	I Met
*ALBANY, New York.	
Dudley Observatory	O
ALBION, Michigan.	
Albion College Observatory.	
*ALFRED, New York.	
Alfred University Observatory	O
*ALLEGHENY, Pennsylvania.	
Allegheny Observatory	O AP
ALLIANCE, Ohio.	
Mount Union College, Morgan Observatory.	
AMHERST, Massachusetts.	
Amherst College, Lawrence Observatory	O
*ANN ARBOR, Michigan.	
Detroit Observatory	O
*ANNAPOLIS, Maryland.	
United States Naval Academy Observatory.....	I
APPLETON, Wisconsin.	
Lawrence University, Underwood Observatory	O I
ATCHISON, Kansas.	
Midland College Observatory	O I
BALDWIN, Kansas.	
U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey Base Station.....	Mag
BALTIMORE, Maryland.	
Johns Hopkins University Observatory	I AP
Private Observatory of John R. Hooper.	
Private Observatory of W. H. Numsen.	
Private Observatory of Sullivan Pitts.	
Private Observatory of Justice Stahn.	

- BARNESVILLE, Ohio.
Olney Observatory.
- BATTLE CREEK, Michigan.
High School Observatory.
- *BELOIT, Wisconsin.
Beloit College, Smith ObservatoryO
- *BERKELEY, California.
University of California, Students' ObservatoryO I
- BETHLEHEM, Pennsylvania. (See SOUTH BETHLEHEM.)
- BLOOMINGTON, Illinois.
Illinois Wesleyan University ObservatoryI
- BLOOMINGTON, Indiana.
Indiana University, Kirkwood ObservatoryO
- BLUE HILL, Massachusetts. (See HYDE PARK.)
- *BOSTON, Massachusetts.
Boston University Observatory (12 Somerset Street).
- BOULDER, Colorado.
University of Colorado ObservatoryI
- BROOKLAND, District of Columbia. (See WASHINGTON, D. C.,
Catholic University.)
- BROOKLYN, New York.
Polytechnic Institute Observatory.
Private Observatory of Mr. W. T. Gregg.
Private Observatory of Mr. H. M. Parkhurst.....AP
Private Observatory of Mr. James W. Ward.
- BRUNSWICK, Maine.
Bowdoin College ObservatoryI
- BUFFALO, New York.
Private Observatory of Mr. Henry Mills.
- *CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts.
Harvard College ObservatoryAP O Met
- CAMBRIDGEPORT, Massachusetts.
Private Observatory of Mr. E. F. Sawyer.
- CARLINVILLE, Illinois.
Blackburn University, Minton Observatory.

- CARLISLE, Pennsylvania.
Dickinson College Observatory.
- CHAMPAIGN, Illinois. (See URBANA.)
- CHARLESTON, South Carolina.
College of Charleston Observatory.
- CHARLOTTESVILLE, Virginia. (See UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.)
- CHELTENHAM, Maryland.
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, Principal Magnetic
Base StationMag Met
- CHESTER, Pennsylvania. •
Pennsylvania Military College, Theodore Hyatt Memorial
Observatory.
- CHICAGO, Illinois. (See also EVANSTON and WILLIAMS BAY.)
University of Chicago, Students' ObservatoryO I
- *CINCINNATI (Station O), Ohio.
Cincinnati ObservatoryO
- CLAREMONT, California.
Pomona College ObservatoryI Met
- CLEVELAND, Ohio.
Case School of Applied Science, Case Observatory.....O
Ignatius College ObservatoryMet
Private Observatory of Dr. John N. Stockwell.
Private Observatory of Warner and Swasey.
Western Reserve University Observatory.
- *CLINTON, New York.
Hamilton College, Litchfield ObservatoryO
- COLLEGE PARK, California.
University of the Pacific, Jacks-Goodall Observatory.....O
- COLORADO SPRINGS, Colorado.
Colorado College ObservatoryI Met
- *COLUMBIA, Missouri.
University of the State of Missouri, Laws Observatory.....O
- COLUMBUS, Ohio.
Ohio State University, Emerson McMillan Observatory.....AP
Private Observatory of R. W. McFarlane.

CRETE, Nebraska.	
Doane College, Boswell Observatory.	
DELAWARE, Ohio.	
Ohio Wesleyan University, Perkins Observatory.	
DENVER, Colorado. (See UNIVERSITY PARK.)	
DES MOINES, Iowa.	
Drake University Observatory.	
DUBUQUE, Iowa.	
Dubuque Observatory.	
DUE WEST, South Carolina.	
Erskine College Observatory.	
EASTON, Pennsylvania.	
Lafayette College Observatory	O
ECHO MOUNTAIN, California.	
Lowe Observatory	O
ELIZABETH, New Jersey.	
Observatory of Mr. Charles W. Plyer.	
ELMIRA, New York.	
Elmira College Observatory.	
EVANSTON, Illinois.	
Northwestern University, Dearborn Observatory	O
Private Observatory of Dr. Marshall D. Ewell.	
FAYETTE, Iowa.	
Upper Iowa University Observatory.	
FLAGSTAFF, Arizona.	
Lowell Observatory	O AP
FORDHAM, New York. (See RIVERDALE.)	
FORT DODGE, Iowa.	
Private Observatory of Mr. F. Hess.	
FORT WORTH, Texas.	
Fort Worth University Observatory.	
GAITHERSBURG, Maryland.	
International Latitude Observatory	O

GALESBURG, Illinois.	
Knox College Observatory	0
GAMBIER, Ohio.	
Kenyon College Observatory	0
GENEVA, New York.	
Smith Observatory	AP
GEORGETOWN, District of Columbia. (See WASHINGTON, D. C.)	
GETTYSBURG, Pennsylvania.	
Pennsylvania College Observatory.	
*GLASGOW, Missouri.	
Morrison Observatory	0
GRAND RAPIDS, Michigan.	
West Michigan College Observatory	I
GREENCASTLE, Indiana.	
McKim Observatory	0
GRINNELL, Iowa.	
Iowa College Observatory.	
HANOVER, Indiana.	
Hanover College Observatory.	
*HANOVER, New Hampshire.	
Dartmouth College, Shattuck Observatory	0 AP
HARTFORD, Connecticut.	
Trinity College Observatory	0
*HAVERFORD, Pennsylvania.	
Haverford College Observatory	0
HOPKINTON, Iowa.	
Lenox College Observatory.	
HYDE PARK, Massachusetts.	
Blue Hill Meteorological Observatory (A. L. Rotch).....	Met
IOWA CITY, Iowa.	
State University of Iowa Observatory	0 I
IRVINGTON, Indiana.	
Butler College Observatory.	
ITHACA, New York.	
Cornell University Observatory	0 I Mag

- LANCASTER, Pennsylvania.
 Franklin and Marshall College, Daniel Scholl Observatory....O I
- LANSING, Michigan.
 State Agricultural College Observatory.
- LAWRENCE, Kansas.
 Kansas State University Observatory.
- LEBANON, Ohio.
 National Normal University, Clark Observatory.....I
- LEWISBURG, Pennsylvania.
 Bucknell University Observatory.
- LINCOLN, Nebraska.
 University of Nebraska ObservatoryI
- LINWOOD, Ohio.
 Private Observatory of R. H. McClure.
- LOS ANGELES, California.
 Private Observatory of B. R. Baumgardt.
- MCMINNVILLE, Oregon.
 McMinnville College Observatory.
- *MADISON, Wisconsin.
 University of Wisconsin, Washburn Observatory.....O AP
- MARE ISLAND, California.
 Mare Island ObservatoryO
- MARIETTA, Ohio.
 Marietta College, Gurley ObservatoryI
- MEADVILLE, Pennsylvania.
 Allegheny College, Newton ObservatoryI
- *MIDDLETOWN, Connecticut.
 Wesleyan University ObservatoryI
- MINNEAPOLIS, Minnesota.
 University of Minnesota ObservatoryO
- MITCHELL, South Dakota.
 Dakota University Observatory.
- *MOUNT HAMILTON, California.
 University of California, Lick Observatory.....O AP Met
- MOUNT LOOKOUT, Ohio. (See CINCINNATI.)

- *NASHVILLE, Tennessee.
Vanderbilt University Observatory.
- NEW BRUNSWICK, New Jersey.
Rutgers College Observatory.
- *NEW HAVEN, Connecticut.
Yale University, Winchester ObservatoryO AP
- NEW ORLEANS, Louisiana.
Tulane University ObservatoryI
- NEW YORK, New York.
*Columbia University ObservatoryO
N. Y. Meteorological Observatory (Central Park).....Met
- NEWINGTON, Connecticut.
Private Observatory of Mr. D. W. Edgecomb.
- NORTHAMPTON, Massachusetts.
Smith College Observatory.
- *NORTHFIELD, Minnesota.
Carleton College, Goodsell ObservatoryO AP
- NOTRE DAME, Indiana.
Notre Dame University Observatory.
- *OAKLAND, California.
Chabot ObservatoryO
- OMAHA, Nebraska.
Creighton College ObservatoryO
- ORONO, Maine.
University of Maine ObservatoryO I
- OXFORD, Mississippi. (See UNIVERSITY, Mississippi.)
- PARKVILLE, Missouri.
Park College, Charles Smith Scott Observatory.....O I
- PELLA, Iowa.
Private Observatory of R. R. Beard.
- PHILADELPHIA, Pennsylvania.
Philadelphia Astronomical Observatory (formerly High
School Observatory)O AP
*University of Pennsylvania, Flower Astronomical Observatory..O

*POUGHKEEPSIE, New York.	
Vassar College Observatory	0
*PRINCETON, New Jersey.	
Halsted Observatory	0 AP
John C. Green School of Science Observatory	0
*PROVIDENCE, Rhode Island.	
Brown University, Ladd Observatory	0 AP
Seagrave Observatory	0
RALEIGH, North Carolina.	
Private Observatory of Col. A. W. Shaffer.	
READVILLE, Massachusetts. (See HYDE PARK.)	
RICHMOND, Indiana.	
Earlham College Observatory.	
RIVERDALE, New York.	
Private Observatory of Mr. William Meikleham.	
ROCHESTER, New York.	
Warner Observatory. (Closed.)	
*SAINT LOUIS, Missouri.	
Washington University Observatory	0
*SAN FRANCISCO, California.	
Davidson Observatory	0
SAN JOSÉ, California. (See MOUNT HAMILTON.)	
SANTA CLARA, California.	
Santa Clara College Observatory	0
SEATTLE, Washington.	
University of Washington Observatory.	
SITKA, Alaska.	
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey Base Station.....	Mag
*SOUTH BETHLEHEM, Pennsylvania.	
Lehigh University, Sayre Observatory	0
*SOUTH HADLEY, Massachusetts.	
Mount Holyoke College Observatory	I
SPICELAND, Indiana.	
Private Observatory of Mr. William Dawson.	

SWARTHMORE, Pennsylvania.	
Swarthmore College Observatory	I
*SYRACUSE, New York.	
Syracuse University, Holden Observatory.	
TARRYTOWN, New York.	
Private Observatory of Mr. Charles H. Rockwell.....	O
*TROY, New York.	
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Observatory	O
*UNIVERSITY, Alabama.	
University of Alabama Observatory.	
*UNIVERSITY, Mississippi.	
University of Mississippi Observatory.	
*UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, Virginia.	
University of Virginia, Leander McCormick Observatory.	O AP I
*UNIVERSITY PARK, Colorado.	
University of Denver, Chamberlin Observatory	O
UPLAND, Indiana.	
Taylor University Observatory	I
UPPER DARBY, Pennsylvania. (See PHILADELPHIA, Flower Ob- servatory.)	
URBANA, Illinois.	
University of Illinois Observatory	O
VEVAY, Indiana.	
Private Observatory of Mr. Charles G. Boerner.	
WAKE FOREST, North Carolina.	
Wake Forest College Observatory	I
WASHINGTON, District of Columbia.	
*Catholic University of America Observatory	O
*Georgetown University Observatory	O AP
*Smithsonian Institution Astrophysical Observatory	AP
United States Army Engineer School Observatory.	
*United States Naval Observatory	O Met
United States Weather Bureau.....	Met
WASHINGTON, Pennsylvania.	
Washington and Jefferson College Observatory.	

WATERTVILLE, Maine.

Colby College, Shannon Observatory.

WELLESLEY, Massachusetts.

Wellesley College, Whitin ObservatoryO

WEST POINT, New York.

United States Military Academy Observatory.....I

WILLETS POINT, New York. (See WASHINGTON, D. C., Engineer School Observatory.)**WILLIAMS BAY, Wisconsin.**

University of Chicago, Yerkes ObservatoryO AP

***WILLIAMSTOWN, Massachusetts.**

Williams College, Field Memorial ObservatoryO

WILMINGTON, North Carolina.

Private Observatory of Mr. Eugene Martin.

WILMINGTON, Ohio.

Wilmington College Observatory.

WOOSTER, Ohio.

University of Wooster ObservatoryI

YANKTON, South Dakota.

Yankton College, Clarke Observatory.

YPSILANTI, Michigan.

State Normal School Observatory.

FOREIGN OBSERVATORIES.

AACHEN, Germany.	
Meteorologisches Observatorium	Met
ABBADIA, France. (See HENDAYE.)	
ABERDEEN, Scotland. (See DUN ECHT.)	
*ADELAIDE, South Australia.	
Observatory	O Met
AGINCOURT, Canada. (See TORONTO.)	
AIGOUAL, France. (See MONTPELLIER.)	
*ALGER, Algeria.	
Observatoire à Bourzareah.....	O AP Met
Service Météorologique de l'Algérie.	
ALGIERS, Algeria. (See ALGER.)	
ALLAHABAD, India.	
Office Meteorological Reporter for Northwest Provinces and Oudh	Met
ALTENBURG, Germany.	
Sternwarte.	
ALT KRASNE, Austria-Hungary.	
Meteorolog. Observatorium des Neutrathaler Landwirth- schaftlichen Vereins	Met
ALTONA, Germany. (See KIEL.)	
AMSTERDAM, Netherlands.	
Filiale des Kgl. Niederländischen Meteorologischen Instituts.	Met
ANTANANARIVO, Madagascar.	
Observatoire Royal	Mag
*AREQUIPA, Peru.	
Harvard College Observatory (Arequipa Station).....	O AP
*ARMAGH, Ireland.	
Observatory	O
*ATHENS, Greece.	
Observatoire National d'Athènes	O Met

AUCKLAND, New Zealand.	
Meteorological Observatory	Met
AVIGNON, France.	
Observatoire Météor. du Mont-Ventoux.....	Met
BAGNÈRES-DE-BIGORRE, France.	
Observatoire du Pic du Midi.....	Met AP Mag
*BAMBERG, Germany.	
Remeis-Sternwarte	O Met
BANGALORE, India.	
Mysore State Observatory	O Met
BARNAUL, Russia.	
Meteorologicheskaja Observatoria	Met
BASEL, Switzerland.	
Astronomisch-Meteorologische Anstalt im Bernoullianum.	O Met
BATAVIA, Java.	
Koninklijk Magnetisch en Meteorologisch Observato- rium	Mag Met
BAYONNE, France. (See HENDAYE.)	
BEIRUT (Syria), Turkey.	
Observatory.	
BELFAST, Ireland.	
Queen's College Observatory.	
BELGRAD, Servia.	
Observatoire Astronomique et Météorologique	O Met
*BERGEN, Norway.	
Bergens Observatorium	O Met
BERLIN, Germany. (See also TEGEL.)	
*Königliche Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
Meteorologisches Institut (Schinkelplatz 6)	Met
*Urania Sternwarte	O
BERNAL, Argentine Republic.	
Observatory	Met
BERNE, Switzerland.	
*Sternwarte	O
Tellurisches Observatorium	Mag Met

- *BESANÇON, France.**
 Observatoire Astronomique, Météorologique et Chronométrique
 de BesançonO Mag Met
- BEUIL (Alpes-Maritimes), France.**
 Annexe de l'Observatoire BischoffsheimMag
- BEUTHEN, Germany.**
 Magnetic observations recorded photographically in connection
 with mining plantsMag
- BIDSTON, England. (See LIVERPOOL.)**
- *BIRR, Ireland.**
 Birr Castle ObservatoryO AP Met
- BOCHUM, Germany.**
 Magnetic observations recorded photographically in connection
 with mining plantsMag
- BOGENHAUSEN, Germany.**
 Königliche SternwarteO Mag
- BOGOTÀ, Colombia.**
 *Observatorio Astronómico NacionalO
 Observatorio Flammarion.
- *BOLOGNA, Italy.**
 Osservatorio Astronomico e MeteorologicoO Met
- *BOMBAY, India.**
 Government Observatory at ColabaMag Met
- *BONN, Germany.**
 Universitäts-SternwarteO AP
- *BORDEAUX, France.**
 Observatoire Astronomique et Météorologique.....O AP Met
- *BOTHKAMP (near Kiel), Germany.**
 Sternwarte des Herrn Kammerherrn von Bülow.....O AP
- BREMEN, Germany.**
 Meteorologisches ObservatoriumMet
 Observatorium der Navigations-Schule.
- *BRESLAU, Germany.**
 Universitäts-SternwarteO Met
- BREST, France.**
 Observatoire de la MarineMet

- BRIGHTON, England.**
 Private Observatory of Mr. A. Stanley Williams.....AP
- *BRISBANE, Queensland.**
 Weather BureauMet
- BRUSSELS, Belgium. (See BRUXELLES.)**
- *BRUXELLES, Belgium.**
 Observatoire Royal de Belgique à Uccle.....O Mag Met
- BUCURESCI, Roumania.**
 Institutul MeteorologicMag Met
- BUDAPEST, Austria-Hungary.**
 *Geodätisches Observatorium des K. Ung. Josephs-Polytechnikums.
 K. Ung. Reichsanstalt für Meteorologie und ErdmagnetismusMag Met
- BUENOS AIRES, Argentine Republic.**
 Observatorio Meteorológico del Colegio Pio IX de Artes y Oficios—AlmagroMet
- BUSHEY HEATH, England.**
 Private Observatory of Mr. J. K. Tarrant, Craven College.
- CADIZ, Spain. (See SAN FERNANDO.)**
- *CAIRO, Egypt.**
 Observatoire Khédivial. (The Director General, Survey Department, Public Works Department, Cairo, Egypt.).....O
- CALCUTTA, India.**
 Meteorological OfficeMet
 Observatory of St. Xavier's College (10 Park Street).....O
- CAMBRIDGE, England.**
 *Cambridge ObservatoryO AP
 Observatory of Mr. H. F. NewallAP
- CAMEN DE PATAGONES, Argentine Republic.**
 ObservatoryMet
- *CAPE TOWN, Cape Colony.**
 Royal ObservatoryO AP Met
- CARACAS, Venezuela.**
 Observatorio AstronómicoO Met

CARLSBURG, Austria-Hungary.	
Sternwarte.	
CASAMICCIOLA, Italy. (See ISCHIA.)	
CATANIA, Italy.	
*Osservatorio Bellini sull' Etna	AP Met
R. Osservatorio	O AP Met
CHANG-HAI, China. (See SHANGHAI.)	
CHAPULTEPEC, Mexico. (See TACUBAYA.)	
*CHARKOW, Russia.	
University Observatory	O
CHEMNITZ, Germany.	
Königlich Sächsisches Meteorologisches Institut	Met
CHERBOURG, France.	
Observatoire de la Marine	O
CHRISTIANIA, Norway.	
Meteorologisk Institut	Mag Met
*Universitets Observatorium	O Mag
CHUBUT, Argentine Republic.	
Observatory	Met
CLAUSTHAL, Germany.	
Magnetic observations recorded photographically in connection with mining plants	Mag
CLERMONT-FERRAND, France.	
Observatoire Météorologique du Puy-de-Dôme	Met
Station Météorologique de Clermont-Ferrand	Met
COIMBRA, Portugal.	
*Observatorio Astronomico da Universidade	O
Observatorio Meteorologico da Universidade de Coimbra	Mag Met
COLABA, India. (See BOMBAY.)	
COLLOONEY, Ireland. (See MARKREE.)	
COLLURANIA, Italy. (See TERAMO.)	
COLOMBO, Ceylon.	
Surveyor General's Office	Met
CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey.	
Observatoire Impérial Météorologique	Met

- COPENHAGEN, Denmark. (See KJÖBENHAVN.)
- CORDOBA, Argentine Republic.
 *Observatorio Nacional ArgentinoO
 Oficina Meteorológica ArgentinaMet
- CORK, Ireland.
 Observatory of Queen's College.
- COURGNÉ (Torino), Italy.
 Osservatorio del Collegio SalesianoMet
- CRACOW, Austria-Hungary. (See KRAKOW.)
- CRONSTADT, Russia. (See KRONSTADT.)
- *CROWBOROUGH, Sussex, England.
 Starfield Observatory, Dr. Isaac RobertsAP
- CURITYBA (Paraná), Brazil.
 Meteorological Observatory of the Telegraph Department....Met
- CUYABÁ (Matto Grosso), Brazil.
 Observatorio Meteorologico do Collegio Salesiano.....Met
- CZERNOWITZ, Austria-Hungary.
 Landwirthschaftliche Landes-MittelschuleMet
- *DANZIG, Germany.
 Observatorium der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft.....O
- DARAMONA, Streete, Co. Westmeath, Ireland.
 Private Observatory of Mr. W. E. Wilson.....AP
- DAR-ES-SALAM, East Coast Africa.
 Magnetic Survey of German Colonies, Base Station.....Mag
- DE BILT, Netherlands. (See UTRECHT.)
- DEHRA DÛN, India.
 Magnetic, Trigonometrical and Photoheliographic Survey of
 India, Base StationAP Mag Met
- DERPT, Russia.
 *Imperatorskaia Astronomicheskaja ObservatoriaO
 Meteorologisches ObservatoriumMet
 Physikalisches Observatorium der UniversitätAP
- DORPAT, Russia. (See DERPT.)
- *DRESDEN, Germany.
 Königlicher Mathematisch-Physikalischer Salon.

- *DUBLIN, Ireland.**
 Trinity College, Dunsink Observatory.....O
- *DUN ECHT, Scotland.**
 Dun Echt Observatory (Removed to Royal Observatory,
 Edinburgh).
- DUNSINK** (County Dublin), Ireland. (See DUBLIN.)
- *DURBAN, Natal.**
 Government ObservatoryO Met
- *DURHAM, England.**
 University ObservatoryO Met
- *DÜSSELDORF, Germany.**
 Sternwarte (Martinstrasse 101)O
- EALING** (London W.), England.
 Observatory of Dr. A. A. Common (63 Eaton Rise).....O
- EDINBURGH, Scotland.**
 *City Observatory, Calton Hill.
 *Royal Observatory, Blackford Hill.....O AP
 Scottish Meteorological Society (122 George Street).....Met
- EKATERINBURG, Russia.** (See KATHARINENBURG.)
- ELSLETH, Germany.**
 Observatorium der Navigations-Schule.
- ETNA, Italy.** (See ETNEO.)
- ETNEO, Sicily, Italy.** (See CATANIA.)
- FALMOUTH, England.**
 ObservatoryMag Met
- FIRENZE, Italy.**
 Osservatorio XimenianoO Met
 *Reale Osservatorio Astronomico di Firenze ad ArcetriO
 *R. Osservatorio Meteorologico del Museo.....Met
- FLORENCE, Italy.** (See FIRENZE.)
- FOGLIZZO** (Torino), Italy.
 Osservatorio Meteorologico del Collegio Salesiano.....Met
- FORT WILLIAM, Scotland.**
 Ben Nevis ObservatoryMet

- FRANKFURT AM MAIN, Germany.
 Meteor. Observatorium des Physikalischen Vereins.....Met
- FUNCHAL, Madeira.
 Observatoire MétéorologiqueMet
- GALATZ, Roumania.
 Privat-Sternwarte.
- GEISENHEIM, Germany.
 Monrepos Observatorium.
- GENEVA, Switzerland. (See GENÈVE.)
- *GENÈVE, Switzerland.
 Observatoire de GenèveO
- GENOA, Italy. (See GENOVA.)
- *GENOVA, Italy.
 Osservatorio Meteorologico della Reale UniversitàMet
 Osservatorio del R. Istituto Idrografico.....O
- GEORGETOWN, British Guiana.
 Botanic GardensMet
- *GLASGOW, Scotland.
 Glasgow University Observatory.....O AP Met
- *GOHLIS, Germany.
 Sternwarte.
- *GOTHA, Germany.
 Herzogliche SternwarteO
- GÖTTINGEN, Germany.
 *Königliche SternwarteO AP
 Physikalisches Institut, Abteilung für GeophysikMag Met
- GRAZ, Austria-Hungary.
 Physikalisches Institut der k. k. Carl-Franzens-Universität.
 Sternwarte des Herrn Guenat.
 *Universitäts-SternwarteO
- *GREENWICH (London), England.
 Royal ObservatoryO AP Mag Met
- *GRIGNON (Côte-d'Or), France.
 Observatoire du Prieuré de St. JeanAP Met

GRONINGEN, Netherlands.	
Astronomical Laboratory of the University	O
GUATEMALA, Guatemala.	
Laboratorio Quimico Central Casa de Moneda	Met
GUAYAQUIL, Ecuador.	
Observatorio Meteorológico del Colegio Nacional, San Vincent	Met
HABANA, Cuba.	
Observatorio del Colegio de Belen	O Mag Met
United States Weather Bureau	Met
HAIPHONG, Indo-China.	
Observatoire Central de Phu lien.....	O Met Mag
HALIFAX, England.	
Bermerside Observatory of Mr. Edward Crossley	O Met
HALLE AN DER SAALE, Germany.	
Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
HAMBURG, Germany.	
Deutsche Seewarte	Met
*Sternwarte	O
HAVANA, Cuba. (See HABANA.)	
*HEIDELBERG, Germany.	
Grossherzogliche Sternwarte	O AP
HELSINGFORS, Finland, Russia.	
*Astronomiska Observatoriet	O
Meteorologiska Central-Anstalt	Mag Met
HENDAYE, France.	
Observatoire Antoine d'Abbadie	O Met
*HERÈNY (near Steinamanger), Austria-Hungary.	
Astrophysikalisches Observatorium	AP
HERMSDORF (near Waldenburg), Germany.	
Magnetic observations recorded photographically in connection with mining plants	Mag
HIEN-HIEN, China.	
Observatoire de Tchang-kai-tchouang	Met
HOBART, Tasmania.	
Timeball and Meteorological Observatory	Met

- *HONGKONG, China.
 Hongkong ObservatoryO Mag Met
- HONOLULU, Hawaiian Islands.
 Hawaiian Meteorological OfficeMet
 U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey StationMag
- ILE TERCEIRA, Azores.
 Observatoire Météorologique.
- INNSBRUCK, Austria-Hungary.
 Physikalisches Institut der k. k. Leopold-Franzens-Universität.O
- IRKUTSK (Siberia), Russia.
 Magnetisch-Meteorologisches ObservatoriumMag Met
- ISCHIA, Italy.
 R. Osservatorio Geodinamico di Casamicciola.
- JAIPUR, India.
 Maharajah of Jaipur ObservatoryO Met
- JALAPA, Mexico.
 Observatorio Meteorológico Central del Estado de Vera Cruz.Met
- *JENA, Germany.
 Sternwarte und Meteorologisches InstitutO Met
- JUIZ DE FORA, Brazil.
 Meteorological Observatory of the Hygiene Municipal Office..Met
- JUVISY, France.
 Observatoire de Camille FlammarionO Met
- *KALOCSA, Austria-Hungary.
 Haynald-ObservatoriumO AP
- KARLSRUHE, Germany.
 Central-Bureau für Meteorologie und Hydrographie.....Met
 *Grossherzogliche Sternwarte (moved to Heidelberg in 1896).
- KATHARINENBURG (Siberia), Russia.
 Observatoire Magnétique et Météorologique.....Mag Met
- KAZAN, Russia.
 *Astronomischeskaia Observatoria Imperatorskago Kazanskago
 UniversitetaO Mag Met
 Observatoire-EngelhardtO Mag Met
- *KEW, England. (See also RICHMOND.)
 Magnetic and Meteorological ObservatoryMag Met

KHARKOFF, Russia.	
Astronomisches Observatorium	O
Meteorologisches Observatorium	Met
KIEF, Russia.	
Astronomisches Observatorium	O
Meteorologisches Observatorium	Met
*KIEL, Germany.	
Königliche Sternwarte	O
KIMBERLEY, Cape Colony.	
Meteorological Observatory	Met
KINGSTON, Canada.	
Observatory of Queen's University	I
*KINGSTON, Jamaica.	
United States Weather Bureau Station.....	Met
KJÖBENHAVN, Denmark.	
Danske Meteorologiske Institut	Mag Met
*Universitets Astronomiske Observatorium	O
*KODAIKANAL, India.	
Solar Physics Observatory	O Mag AP Met
*KÖNIGSBERG, Germany.	
Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
KORNTHAL (near Stuttgart), Germany.	
Magnetic Survey of Württemberg, Base Station....	Mag
*KRAKOW, Austria-Hungary.	
K. k. Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
*KREMSMÜNSTER, Austria-Hungary.	
Sternwarte des Benediktiner-Stiftes	O AP Mag Met
KRONSTADT, Russia.	
Morskaia Astronomicheskaja Observatoria	O
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Observatory 5th High School, under auspices of Seismological Society	Mag
LANCASTER, England.	
Observatory	I
*LA PLATA, Argentine Republic.	
Observatorio Astronómico de la Plata	O Mag Met

*LEIDEN, Netherlands.	
Rijks Observatorium	0
*LEIPZIG, Germany.	
Universitäts-Sternwarte	0
LEMBERG, Austria-Hungary. (See LWÓWIE.)	
LEON, Mexico.	
Observatorio Meteorológico de Leon	Met
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Observatorio Meteorologico e Magnetico " Infante Dom Luiz "	
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*Real Observatorio Astronomico de Lisboa (Tapada)	0
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*LIVERPOOL, England.	
Liverpool Observatory, Bidston, Birkenhead.....	0 Met
LOANDA, Angola, Portuguese West Africa.	
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LONDON, England. (See also EALING, GREENWICH, SOUTH KENSINGTON and TULSE HILL.)	
Meteorological Office (63 Victoria St., S. W.).....	Met
Royal Meteorological Society (Princes Mansions, 70 Victoria St., Westminster, S. W.)	Met
LORIENT, France.	
Observatoire de la Marine	0
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LOVEDALE, Cape Colony.	
Private Observatory of Dr. A. W. Roberts.....	0
*LÜBECK, Germany.	
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- *LUND, Sweden.
Astronomiska ObservatorietO
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- *LYME REGIS, England.
Rousdon Observatory (of the late Sir Cuthbert Peek).....O Met
- *LYON, France.
Observatoire Astronomique et Météorologique.....O Mag Met
- MACHRIHANISH, Campbeltown, Scotland.
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- MADRAS, India. (See KODAIKANAL.)
- MADRID, Spain.
Instituto Central MeteorológicoMet
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Wetterwarte der Magdeburger ZeitungMet
- *MANILA, Philippine Islands.
Observatorio MeteorológicoO AP Mag Met
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- *MARBURG, Germany.
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- *MARKREE, Ireland.
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- *MARSEILLE, France.
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R. Osservatorio Astronomico di BreraO AP
- *MODENA, Italy.
Osservatorio Geofisico della R. UniversitàO Mag Met
- *MONCALIERI, Italy.
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Observatoire Janssen au SommetAP Met
Observatoire VallotMet
- MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay.
Observatorio Meteorológico del Colegio Pio de Villa Colón.O Met
- MONT MOURNIER (Alpes-Maritimes), France.
Annexe de l'Observatoire Bischoffsheim.....O Met
- MONTPELLIER, France.
Station Météorologique du Mont-AigoualMet
- *MONTREAL, Canada.
McGill University ObservatoryO Met
- MONTSOURIS, France. (See PARIS.)
- MOSCOW, Russia. (See MOSKVA.)
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*Astronomicheskaja ObservatoriaO
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NATAL, South Africa. (See DURBAN.)

NEMURO, Japan.

Meteorological Station (auspices of Seismological Society)...Mag

*NEUCHÂTEL, Switzerland.

Observatoire CantonalO

*NICE, France. (See also BEUIL and MONT MOURNIER.)

Observatoire BischoffsheimO AP Mag Met

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ObservatoryMet

*NIKOLAIEFF, Russia.

Morskaia Astronomicheskaja ObservatoriaO

NORWICH, England.

Private Observatory of Mr. NewbeginO

NÜRNBERG, Germany.

WetterwarteMet

OAXACA, Mexico.

Observatorio Meteorológico del Estado de Oaxaca.....Met

OBIR, Karinthia, Austria-Hungary.

Meteorological ObservatoryMet

ODESSA, Russia.

Meteorologisches ObservatoriumMag Met

*SternwarteO

Ó-GYALLA, Austria-Hungary.

*Astrophysikalisches ObservatoriumAP

Königlich Ungarisches Meteorologisches und Erdmagnetisches

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OPORTO, Portugal. (See PORTO.)

ORTHEZ, France.

Observatoire CarlierMet

OTTAKRING, Austria-Hungary. (See WIEN, die von Kuffner'sche Sternwarte.)

OUTWOOD, Surrey, England.

Private Observatory of Mr. W. H. MawO

***OXFORD, England.**

Radcliffe ObservatoryO
 University ObservatoryO AP

***PADOVA, Italy.**

Osservatorio Astronomico della R. UniversitàO

PADUA, Italy. (See PADOVA.)

***PALERMO, Italy.**

R. Osservatorio AstronomicoO Met

PARC SAINT MAUR, France. (See PARIS.)

PARIS, France.

Bureau Central Météorologique de France.....Mag Met

*Observatoire d'Astronomie Physique de MeudonAP

Observatoire Magnétique annexe du Val Joyeux.....Mag

Observatoire de Météorologie Dynamique de Trappes.....Met

*Observatoire Municipal de Paris (Montsouris).....Met

*Observatoire du Parc Saint MaurMag Met

*Observatoire de ParisO Mag Met

Observatoire de la Tour St. Jacques.....Met

PARMA, Italy.

R. Osservatorio Astronomico e MeteorologicoMet

R. Osservatorio Meteorologico e Geodinamico.....Met

PARSONSTOWN, Ireland. (See BIRR.)

PATAGONES, Argentine Republic.

Observatorio Meteorológico del Colegio SalesianoMet

PAVIA, Italy.

R. Osservatorio Meteorologico e Geodinamico.....Met

PAVLOVSK, Russia.

Magnetisches und Meteorologisches Observatorium (under Direction of the Central Physical Observatory, St. Petersburg)Mag Met

PAYSANDÚ, Uruguay.

Observatorio Meteorológico del Colegio SalesianoMet

PEKIN, China.

Imperial College Observatory.

Observatory of the Imperial Russian EmbassyMag Met

PERPIGNAN, France.	
Observatoire Météorologique Magnétique	Mag Met
PERTH, Western Australia.	
Government Observatory	O Met
PERUGIA, Italy.	
Osservatorio Meteorologico dell' Università.....	Met
PIC DU MIDI, France. (See BAGNÈRES-DE-BIGORRE.)	
PISA, Italy.	
R. Osservatorio Meteorologico	O Met
PLONSK, Russia. (See VARSHAVA.)	
*POLA, Austria-Hungary.	
Marine-Sternwarte	O Mag Met
PONTA DELGADA (St. Michael), Azores.	
Observatorio Meteorologico	Met
POONA, India.	
Takhtasingji Observatory	O AP
*PORT LOUIS, Mauritius.	
Royal Alfred Observatory	O Mag Met
PORTO, Portugal.	
Observatorio meteorologico "Prinzeza Dona Amelia".....	Met
PORTO ALEGRE, Brazil.	
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*Königliches Astrophysikalisches Observatorium	O AP
Königliches Geodätisches Institut	O
Königliches Meteorologisches und Magnetisches Observa- torium	Mag Met
PRAG, Austria-Hungary.	
*K. K. Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
Magnetic and Meteorological Observatory	Mag Met
PRZEMYSL (Galicia), Austria-Hungary.	
Private Observatory of Herr Trattnig.....	O
PUEBLA, Mexico.	
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*PULKOVO, Russia.	
Nikolaiefskaia Glavnaia Observatoria	O AP

SIDMOUTH, England.	
Private Observatory of Mr. Lindemann.	
SIENA, Italy.	
R. Osservatorio Meteorologico della Università.....	Met
SIMLA, India.	
Meteorological Office	Met
SOFIA, Bulgaria.	
Station Centrale Météorologique	Met
SONNBLICK (Salzburg), Austria-Hungary.	
Wetterwarte	Met
SOUTH KENSINGTON (London), England.	
Solar Physics Observatory	AP
SOUTHPORT, England.	
Fernley Meteorological Observatory	Met
Observatory of Mr. J. Baxendell	O AP
SRINAGAR, Kashmir, India.	
Kashmir State Observatory	Met
STARFIELD, England. (See CROWBOROUGH.)	
STEINAMANGER, Austria-Hungary. (See HERÉNY.)	
STOCKHOLM, Sweden.	
Meteorologiska Central-Anstalten	Met
*Observatorium	O
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STRASSBURG, Germany.	
*Kais. Universitäts-Sternwarte	O
Meteorologischer Landesdienst für Elsass-Lothringen.....	Met
STUTTGART, Germany. (See also KORNTAL.)	
Königl. Meteorologische Central-Station	Met
*SYDNEY, New South Wales.	
Government Observatory	O Met
*TACHKENT (Turkestan), Russia.	
Observatoire Astronomique et Physique	O AP Met
*TACUBAYA, Mexico.	
Observatorio Astronómico Nacional Mexicano	O Mag Met

TAI-HO-KU, Formosa, Japan.	
Central Observatory.	
TAPADA, Portugal. (See LISBOA.)	
TEGEL (near Berlin), Germany.	
Aeronautical Observatory of the Prussian Meteorological	
Institute	Met
TERAMO, Italy.	
Osservatorio Privato Cerulli	O
Osservatorio Privato (G. Ciscato)	AP
Osservatorio Privato di Collurania	O
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Tiflisskaia Fizicheskaja Observatoria	AP Mag Met
TOKYO, Japan.	
*Astronomical Observatory of the Imperial University	O
Central Meteorological Observatory	Mag Met
Naval Observatory, Hydrographic Office	Met
TOLUCA, Mexico.	
Red Meteorológica del Estado de Mexico (Apartado Postal 29).	Met
*TORINO, Italy. (See also COURGNÉ and FOGLIZZO.)	
Reale Osservatorio dell' Università	O Met
TORONTO, Canada.	
Meteorological Office	Met
Observatory at Agincourt (part of the Meteorological Service	
of Canada)	Mag Met
*Toronto Observatory	O
TOULON, France.	
Observatoire de la Marine	Mag
*TOULOUSE, France.	
Observatoire de Toulouse	O AP Mag Met
TOW LAW, England. (See WOLSINGHAM.)	
TRAPPES, France. (See PARIS.)	
TREVANDRUM, India.	
His Highness the Maharajah's Observatory	Mag Met
TRIESTE, Austria-Hungary.	
*K. K. Astronomisch und Meteorologisches Observatorium.	O Met
Sternwarte des Herrn Krieger.	

TRINCOMALEE, Ceylon.	
Private Observatory	O
TSINTAU, Shantung, China.	
Meteorologisches Observatorium	Met
*TULSE HILL (London S. W.), England.	
Observatory of Sir William Huggins.....	AP
TUNBRIDGE WELLS, England.	
Private Observatory of Mr. F. McClean.....	AP
TURIN, Italy. (See TORINO.)	
UCCLE, Belgium. (See BRUXELLES.)	
UPSALA, Sweden.	
*Astronomiska Observatoriet	O AP
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UTRECHT, Netherlands.	
Koninklijk Nederlandsch Meteorologisch Instituut	Mag Met
*Sterrewacht Zonnenburg	O
VALENCIA, Ireland.	
Observatory of the London Meteorological Office	Met
VALKENBURG, Netherlands.	
Observatory of Ignatius College	O
VARSHAVA, Russia.	
*Astronomicheskaja Observatoria	O
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Osservatorio Meteorologico del Seminario Patriarcale	Met
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VENTOUX (Mont), France. (See AVIGNON.)	
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Osservatorio dell' Istituto Tecnico	Mag Met
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*Die von Kuffner'sche SternwarteO
K. K. Central-Anstalt für Meteorologie und Erdmagnetis-
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*K. K. Universitäts-Sternwarte in WähringO AP
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- *WILHELMSHAVEN, Germany.
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- *WINDSOR, New South Wales.
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- ZUGSPITZE, Germany.
Königlich Bayerische Meteorologische Station (Branch of
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OF THE
SPECTROSCOPE

(1887-1900, BOTH INCLUSIVE)

[CONTINUATION OF THE PREVIOUS INDEX BY THE SAME AUTHOR
PUBLISHED IN 1888]

BY
ALFRED TUCKERMAN



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PREFACE.

IN this volume I have continued my Index to the Literature of the Spectroscope, Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections No. 658 (published in 1888), to the end of the year 1900, after which date the International Committee for Indexing Scientific Literature begins the continuation of the work of cataloguing Spectroscopy. I have been obliged to leave Astronomical Spectroscopy incomplete, for want of space. In other respects I hope this second volume will be considered an improvement on the first.

ALFRED TUCKERMAN.

NEW YORK, Feb. 3, 1902.

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BY ALFRED TUCKERMAN.

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SMITHSONIAN MISCELLANEOUS COLLECTIONS.

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY
OF THE
ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY
OF
MANGANESE.
1785-1900.

BY
HENRY P. TALBOT AND JOHN W. BROWN.



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

WASHINGTON, May 11th, 1901.

The Committee on Indexing Chemical Literature, appointed in 1882 by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, has voted to recommend to the Smithsonian Institution for publication the following:

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The Subject Index has been based upon such an examination of the original articles as was possible with a reasonable expenditure of time, and is based therefore upon the salient points rather than upon minute details, although an attempt has been made to carry the subdivision of subjects as far as possible. Under the heading "Applications of Quantitative Methods" (page 111 *et seq.*), only those references are, in general, included in which the title of the article specifies the material analyzed. This is particularly true of irons, steels, ferromanganese, and spiegeleisen.

We desire to express our obligation to Dr. H. C. Bolton for the permission to make use of his "Index," as well as for assistance in the examination of a file of journals, and to Mr. A. C. Davis for his valuable assistance in the examination of proof-sheets.

This compilation was made possible by a ready access to the valuable libraries of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, notably the William Ripley Nichols Chemical Library, but we also wish to express our appreciation of the courtesies extended to us by the Boston Public Library, the Library of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Boston Society of Natural History, the Surgeon-General's Office at Washington, the Library of Congress, the libraries of Yale, Columbia, Lehigh, and Harvard Universities, the Massachusetts College of Pharmacy, and the John Crerar and Astor Libraries. Professor James Lewis Howe's excellent "Bibliography of the Platinum Metals" has served as a model for the arrangement of our data.

HENRY P. TALBOT.

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SUBJECT INDEX.

QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF MANGANESE.

(A) BY GRAVIMETRIC METHODS.

I. By precipitation as

(a) carbonate.

1819: 1 Brandes
1830: 2 Fuss
1836: 2 Thomson
1851: 1 Laming
1853: 8 Morfit and Booth
1867: 2 Forbes
1867: 4 Tosh
1869: 8 Prior
1870: 8 Rowan
1871: 5 Rowan
1872: 3 Fresenius
1872: 10 Tamm
1886: 16 Müller
1888: 10 Meineke
1893: 9 Jean
1897: 8a Hillebrand
1898: 1 Austin
1898: 3 Brearley
1900: 3 Hillebrand

(b) di-oxide, hydrated, by means of

(1) bromine.

1862: 1 Abel
1871: 3 Kammerer
1874: 3 Piesse
1874: 6 Willis
1877: 18 Riley
1879: 8 Mackintosh
1879: 14 Volhard
1880: 4 Dunston
1880: 9 de Koninck
1881: 11 Kent
1881: 17 Troilius
1882: 2 Cabot

1882: 4 Dewey
1882: 16 Troilius
1883: 22 Wolff
1884: 9 Holthof
1885: 17 Reinhardt
1885: 18 Reinhardt
1886: 1 Atkinson
1886: 16 Müller
1886: 22 Reinhardt
1886: 26 Sprenger
1886: 27 Wolff
1887: 18 ———
1888: 12 Oettel
1888: 14 v. Reis
1888: 21 ———
1889: 1 Alt
1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
1893: 11 Kosmann
1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
1894: 13 Saniter
1896: 11 Mignot
1900: 6 Ibbotson and Brearley
1900: 9 McKenna

(2) chlorine.

1865: 6 Warington
1878: 6 Müller

(3) electrolysis.

1865: 4 Luckow
1875: 1 Boussingault
1877: 17 Riche
1878: 8 Riche
1880: 10 Luckow
1881: 2 Classen
1881: 3 Classen and v. Reis

(3) electrolysis—*Continued.*

- 1882: 10 Keiser
 1883: 18 Schucht
 1884: 4 Classen
 1884: 17 Wieland
 1885: 4 Classen
 1886: 18 Moore
 1889: 3 Brand
 1889: 7 Kohn and Woodgate
 1889: 18 Smith and Fränkel
 1891: 13 Luckow
 1892: 18 Rüdorff
 1892: 21 Warwick
 1893: 14 Rüdorff
 1894: 2 Classen
 1894: 16 Thomälen
 1895: 5 Engels
 1895: 6 Engels
 1895: 16 Neumann
 1896: 6 Engels
 1897: 7 Engels
 1898: 13 Kaepfel
 1898: 21 Wolman
 1900: 4 Hiorns

(4) hydrogen peroxide.

- 1877: 19 Rosenthal
 1884: 7 Hanowsky
 1886: 16 Müller
 1887: 7 Donath and Zeller
 1888: 11 Moore
 1889: 15 Radau
 1890: 4 Carnot
 1893: 2 Carnot
 1894: 4 Jones
 1899: 7 Friedheim and Bruhl

(5) hypochlorites.

- 1866: 4 Reichardt
 1875: 1 Boussingault
 1877: 11 Kern

(6) lead peroxide in neutral solution.

- 1852: 2 Gibbs
 1853: 9 Parkinson
 1860: 7 Rose
 1879: 14 Volhard

(7) potassium chlorate.

- 1877: 10 Hannay
 1879: 1 Beilstein and Jawein
 1881: 1 Beilstein and Jawein

- 1881: 8 Ford
 1882: 16 Troilius
 1884: 9 Holthof
 1887: 18 ———
 1893: 9 Jean
 1895: 7 Forestier
 1896: 11 Mignot
 1896: 17 Viard
 1900: 8 Jouët
 1900: 9 McKenna

(c) manganese ammonium phosphate.

- 1867: 3 Gibbs
 1870: 11 Talbott
 1871: 6 Tamm
 1872: 1 Allen
 1872: 3 Fresenius
 1873: 2 Gibbs
 1877: 1 Bolton
 1877: 14 Munroe
 1881: 8 Ford
 1884: 3 Bloxam
 1887: 2 Bayley
 1887: 3 Blair
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1890: 3 Boyd
 1890: 12 McKenna
 1893: 9 Jean
 1894: 13 Saniter
 1896: 5 Dudley
 1896: 11 Mignot
 1898: 8 Gooch and Austin
 1899: 5 Dunnington
 1900: 1 Böttger
 1900: 2 Dakin
 1900: 8 Jouët
 1900: 12 Truchot

(d) manganous hydroxide.

- 1856: 1 Gurlt
 1875: 2 Kern
 1876: 4 Kern

(e) oxalate.

- 1870: 2 Gibbs
 1870: 3 Leison
 1872: 3 Fresenius
 1877: 3 Classen
 1877: 7 Classen

(f) sulphide.

- 1821: 2 Pfaff

(f) sulphide—Continued.

- 1857: 4 Terreil
- 1860: 2 Gorgeu
- 1860: 5 Rose
- 1860: 6 Rose
- 1861: 1 Fresenius
- 1863: 3 Lippert
- 1867: 2 Forbes
- 1867: 4 Tosh
- 1869: 1 Classen
- 1869: 4 How
- 1870: 11 Talbott
- 1872: 3 Fresenius
- 1876: 2 Fresenius
- 1876: 4 Kern
- 1877: 5 Classen
- 1879: 1 Beilstein and Jawein
- 1879: 2 Carnot
- 1879: 7 Ledebur
- 1880: 2 Delffs
- 1883: 23 Zulkowsky
- 1885: 11 v. Jüptner
- 1888: 3 Friedmann
- 1888: 10 Meineke
- 1888: 16 Schürmann
- 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1894: 13 Saniter
- 1897: 8 Granger
- 1898: 15 Murmann
- 1898: 16 Murmann
- 1900: 11 Pattinson

(g) vanadate.

- 1887: 6 Carnot

II. By ignition to**(a) mangano-manganic oxide.**

- 1836: 2 Thomson
- 1856: 1 Gurlt
- 1860: 2 Gorgeu
- 1865: 6 Warington
- 1866: 4 Reichardt
- 1867: 2 Forbes
- 1867: 4 Tosh
- 1870: 8 Rowan
- 1872: 3 Fresenius
- 1874: 3 Piesse
- 1874: 6 Willis
- 1875: 2 Kern
- 1876: 4 Kern

- 1877: 3 Classen
- 1877: 12 Kern
- 1878: 6 Müller
- 1879: 14 Volhard
- 1880: 4 Dunston
- 1881: 17 Troilius
- 1882: 2 Cabot
- 1882: 16 Troilius
- 1883: 22 Wolff
- 1884: 7 Hanowsky
- 1885: 11 v. Jüptner
- 1886: 16 Müller
- 1887: 7 Donath and Zeller
- 1887: 18 ———
- 1888: 12 Oettel
- 1888: 14 v. Reis
- 1888: 21 ———
- 1889: 3 Brand
- 1889: 7 Kohn and Woodgate
- 1891: 21 Pattinson
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
- 1894: 2 Classen
- 1894: 13 Saniter
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1896: 14 Rürup
- 1897: 8a Hillebrand
- 1898: 1 Austin
- 1898: 7 Gooch and Austin
- 1900: 4 Hiorns
- 1900: 9 McKenna

(b) manganous oxide.

- 1843: 2 Ebelmen
- 1875: 2 Kern

(c) pyrophosphate. See "precipitation as manganese-ammonium phosphate."**(d) sulphate.**

- 1879: 14 Volhard
- 1885: 15 Meineke
- 1888: 21 ———
- 1898: 1 Austin
- 1898: 7 Gooch and Austin

(e) sulphide.

- 1860: 5 Rose
- 1860: 6 Rose
- 1863: 3 Lippert
- 1876: 2 Fresenius
- 1879: 2 Carnot

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III. By the method of

(a) Classen (oxalate).

- 1877: 3 Classen
- 1877: 7 Classen
- 1894: 9 Nass

(b) Ford.

- 1881: 5 Deshayes
- 1881: 8 Ford
- 1896: 5 Dudley
- 1896: 14 Rürup

(c) Gibbs (pyrophosphate).

- 1867: 3 Gibbs
- 1871: 6 Tamm
- 1872: 1 Allen
- 1877: 1 Bolton
- 1890: 12 McKenna

(d) Rüdorff.

- 1892: 18 Rüdorff
- 1895: 8 Gröger

(e) Wolff.

- 1883: 22 Wolff
- 1885: 14 Mathesius
- 1885: 17 Reinhardt
- 1885: 18 Reinhardt
- 1886: 27 Wolff
- 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission
- 1893: 11 Kosman

IV. By miscellaneous methods.

(a) by difference.

- 1877: 18 Riley
- 1879: 7 Ledebur
- 1884: 2 Atkinson
- 1884: 8 Holdich
- 1885: 7 Diehl
- 1888: 21 ———

(b) by dry assay.

- 1872: 11 Tamm
- 1896: 3 Büttgenbach

(c) from oxygen absorbed by alkaline solutions.

- 1864: 4 Mittenzwey

(B) BY VOLUMETRIC METHODS.

I. By titration with potassium permanganate solution.

(a) Direct titration.

- 1863: 2 Guyard

- 1864: 6 Winkler
- 1865: 3 Habich
- 1872: 3 Fresenius
- 1878: 4 Morawski and Stingl
- 1879: 14 Volhard
- 1880: 5 Haswell
- 1880: 7 v. Jüptner
- 1881: 6 Donath
- 1881: 7 Emmerton
- 1881: 15 Särnström
- 1883: 6 v. Jüptner
- 1883: 11 Meineke
- 1883: 14 Särnström
- 1883: 15 Särnström
- 1883: 17 Schöffel and Donath
- 1883: 23 Zulskowsky
- 1884: 1 Anger
- 1884: 6 Gmelin
- 1884: 15 Meineke
- 1884: 18 Wolff
- 1885: 18 Reinhardt
- 1885: 20 Wolff
- 1886: 23 Reinhardt
- 1886: 27 Wolff
- 1886: 28 Zimmermann
- 1887: 4 Brand
- 1887: 9 Jolles
- 1888: 4 Ghilian
- 1891: 2 Blum
- 1891: 4 Brown
- 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission
- 1891: 9 Hampe
- 1891: 16 Moldenhauer
- 1891: 25 Rubricius
- 1891: 26 Rürup
- 1892: 1 Aller
- 1892: 4 Campredon
- 1892: 7 Donath
- 1892: 12 v. Reis
- 1892: 16 Rubricius
- 1892: 17 Rubricius
- 1893: 1 Carnot
- 1893: 6 Gorgeu
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1894: 13 Saniter
- 1894: 14 Seeliger
- 1895: 2 Auchy
- 1895: 18 Thomas

- (a) **Direct titration—Continued.**
 1896: 1 Auchy
 1896: 12 Mixer and Dubois
 1896: 13 Murkewitsch
 1896: 14 Rürup
 1896: 15 Stone
 1897: 1 Auchy
 1897: 3 Brearley
 1897: 6 Devisse
 1897: 10 Longi and Camilla
 1898: 4 Campredon
 1898: 14 Lehnkering
 1899: 1 Brearley
 1899: 4 Daw
 1899: 8 Herting
 1899: 10 Namias
 1900: 8 Joüet
- (b) **Indirect titration.**
 1883: 10 Meineke
 1883: 11 Meineke
 1885: 15 Meineke
 1886: 15 Meineke
 1886: 17 Müller
 1886: 24 Schöffel and Donath
 1887: 13 Lax
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission
 1891: 9 Hampe
 1896: 7 Giorgis
 1899: 13 Reichard
- II. By precipitation as di-oxide, solution with the aid of a reducing agent, and titration for the excess of the latter.**
Precipitation by means of
- (a) **bromine.**
 1872: 5 Kessler
 1872: 6 Kessler
 1879: 6 Kessler
 1879: 7 Ledebur
 1887: 14 Meineke
 1887: 17 Reinhardt
 1888: 13 Reinhardt
 1893: 12 Low
- (b) **chlorine.**
 1861: 4 Möller
- (c) **hydrogen peroxide.**
 1886: 2 Barlow
 1888: 2 Carnot
 1889: 12 McCulloch
 1890: 2 van Bemmeln
 1893: 2 Carnot
 1894: 4 Jones
 1895: 4 Carnot
 1895: 7 Forestier
 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
- (d) **hypochlorite.**
 1853: 4 Hempel
 1854: 2 Streng
 1855: 1 Mohr
 1855: 2 Müller
 1879: 9 Pattinson
 1879: 10 Pattinson
 1880: 13 Pattinson
 1880: 16 Weldon
 1880: 18 Wright and Menke
 1884: 11 Ledebur
 1886: 1 Atkinson
 1887: 13 Lax
 1893: 9 Jean
- (e) **potassium chlorate.**
 1877: 10 Hannay
 1881: 18 Williams
 1883: 4 Hampe
 1883: 9 Mackintosh
 1883: 13 Raimond
 1883: 19 Stone
 1883: 20 Stone
 1883: 21 Troilius
 1884: 11 Ledebur
 1884: 12 Mackintosh
 1885: 3 Cheever
 1885: 10 Hampe
 1885: 15 Meineke
 1887: 13 Lax
 1887: 15 Meineke
 1888: 7 Julian
 1888: 13 Reinhardt
 1891: 4 Brown
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission
 1891: 9 Hampe
 1891: 19 Norris
 1891: 23 v. Reis
 1891: 28 Ukena
 1892: 2 Bastin
 1892: 5 Chemiker - Commission

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(e) potassium chlorate—Continued.

- 1892: 9 Hampe
- 1892: 13 v. Reis
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1893: 10 Julian
- 1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
- 1894: 5 Jones
- 1895: 2 Auchy
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
- 1896: 5 Dudley
- 1896: 14 Rürup
- 1897: 9 Julian
- 1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky
- 1898: 14 Lehnkering
- 1899: 16 J. T.
- 1900: 6 Ibbotson and Brearley

(f) reduction of manganate by alcohol.

- 1890: 13 Myhlertz

(g) sodium chlorate.

- 1898: 9 Gooch and Austin
- 1899: 8 Herting

Solution of the peroxide with the aid of

(a) antimonious chloride.

- 1872: 5 Kessler
- 1872: 6 Kessler
- 1879: 6 Kessler
- 1879: 7 Ledebur

(b) arsenious oxide.

- 1898: 9 Gooch and Austin

(c) ferrous salts or oxalic acid.

- 1853: 4 Hempel
- 1877: 10 Hannay
- 1879: 9 Pattinson
- 1879: 10 Pattinson
- 1880: 13 Pattinson
- 1880: 16 Weldon
- 1880: 18 Wright and Menke
- 1881: 18 Williams
- 1883: 4 Hampe
- 1883: 9 Mackintosh
- 1883: 13 Raimond
- 1883: 19 Stone
- 1883: 20 Stone
- 1883: 21 Troilius
- 1884: 11 Ledebur

1884: 12 Mackintosh

1885: 3 Cheever

1885: 10 Hampe

1885: 15 Meineke

1886: 1 Atkinson

1887: 13 Lax

1887: 14 Meineke

1887: 15 Meineke

1887: 17 Reinhardt

1888: 2 Carnot

1888: 7 Julian

1888: 13 Reinhardt

1889: 12 McCulloch

1890: 2 van Bemmeln

1890: 13 Myhlertz

1891: 4 Brown

1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission

1891: 9 Hampe

1891: 19 Norris

1891: 23 v. Reis

1891: 28 Ukena

1892: 2 Bastin

1892: 5 Chemiker - Commission

1892: 9 Hampe

1892: 13 v. Reis

1893: 2 Carnot

1893: 9 Jean

1893: 12 Low

1893: 13 Parry and Morgan

1894: 4 Jones, H. C.

1894: 5 Jones, J.

1895: 2 Auchy

1895: 4 Carnot

1895: 7 Forestier

1895: 18 Thomas

1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll

1896: 5 Dudley

1896: 14 Rürup

1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky

1898: 14 Lehnkering

1899: 16 J. T.

(d) hydrochloric acid (Bunsen).

1861: 4 Möller

1886: 2 Barlow

(e) hydrogen peroxide.

1893: 10 Julian

- (e) **hydrogen peroxide**—*Continued.*
 1897: 9 Julian
- (f) **potassium iodide.**
 1898: 9 Gooch and Austin
- (g) **stannous chloride.**
 1854: 2 Streng
 1855: 1 Mohr
 1855: 2 Müller
- III. By titration of permanganic acid, after oxidation by means of**
- (a) **bismuth tetroxide.**
 1888: 15 Schneider
 1889: 17 Schneider
 1898: 4 Campredon
 1900: 10 Mignot
- (b) **lead peroxide.**
 1871: 2 Chatard
 1872: 7 Leclerc
 1877: 8 Deby
 1878: 2 Deshayes
 1878: 7 Prochaska
 1881: 9 Forguignon
 1885: 19 Schlagdenhauffen
 1886: 21 Perillou
 1886: 25 Setterwall
 1887: 1 Babbitt
 1887: 5 Cheever
 1887: 19 ———
 1888: 17 Stein
 1888: 18 Thorpe and Hambly
 1888: 19 Thorpe and Hambly
 1892: 19 Schneider
 1892: 20 Van Grundy
 1900: 5 Ibbotson and Brearley
 1900: 7 Jervis
- (c) **sodium bismuthate.**
 1895: 17 Reddrop and Ramage
- Titration of the permanganic acid by means of**
- (a) **ammonium oxalate.**
 1871: 2 Chatard
 1888: 18 Thorpe and Hambly
 1888: 19 Thorpe and Hambly
- (b) **arsenious oxide.**
 1877: 8 Deby
 1878: 2 Deshayes
 1886: 25 Setterwall
- 1887: 19 ———
 1892: 20 Van Grundy
- (c) **ferrous salts.**
 1878: 7 Prochaska
 1886: 21 Perillou
 1888: 17 Stein
 1900: 7 Jervis
- (d) **hydrogen peroxide.**
 1888: 15 Schneider
 1889: 17 Schneider
 1892: 19 Schneider
 1895: 17 Reddrop and Ramage
 1898: 4 Campredon
 1900: 10 Mignot
- (e) **mercurous nitrate.**
 1872: 7 Leclerc
 1881: 9 Forguignon
 1885: 19 Schlagdenhauffen
- IV. By the method of**
- (a) **Chatard.**
 1871: 2 Chatard
 1888: 18 Thorpe and Hambly
 1888: 19 Thorpe and Hambly
 1888: 20 Weissmann
- (b) **Carnot.**
 1888: 2 Carnot
 1889: 12 McCulloch
 1890: 2 van Bemmeln
 1890: 4 Carnot
 1897: 2 van Bemmeln
- (c) **Deshayes.**
 1878: 2 Deshayes
 1887: 19 ———
- (d) **Donath.**
 1881: 6 Donath
 1893: 6 Gorgeu
- (e) **Guyard.**
 1863: 2 Guyard
 1865: 3 Habich
 1882: 6 Dunn
 1884: 15 Meineke
 1893: 1 Carnot
 1893: 6 Gorgeu
 1893: 9 Jean
- (f) **Hampe.**
 1883: 4 Hampe
 1884: 11 Ledebur
 1885: 10 Hampe

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(f) **Hampe**—*Continued.*

- 1886: 23 Reinhardt
 1886: 24 Schöffel and Donath
 1887: 13 Lax
 1887: 15 Meineke
 1888: 13 Reinhardt
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission
 1891: 23 v. Reis
 1892: 5 Chemiker - Commission
 1892: 9 Hampe
 1892: 13 v. Reis
 1894: 5 Jones, J.
 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
 1896: 14 Rürup

(g) **Kessler.**

- 1872: 5 Kessler
 1872: 6 Kessler
 1879: 6 Kessler
 1887: 13 Lax

(h) **Leclerc.**

- 1872: 7 Leclerc
 1881: 9 Forguignon
 1885: 19 Schlagdenhauffen

(i) **Lenssen.**

- 1860: 3 Lenssen.
 1864: 2 Fresenius

(j) **Meineke.**

- 1883: 10 Meineke
 1883: 11 Meineke
 1885: 15 Meineke
 1886: 15 Meineke
 1886: 17 Müller
 1886: 23 Reinhardt
 1887: 13 Lax
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission

(k) **Morawski and Stingl.**

- 1878: 4 Morawski and Stingl
 1884: 15 Meineke

(l) **Pattinson.**

- 1879: 9 Pattinson
 1880: 18 Wright and Menke
 1884: 11 Ledebur
 1886: 1 Atkinson
 1886: 20 Pattinson
 1887: 13 Lax
 1891: 21 Pattinson

1893: 9 Jean

1894: 13 Saniter

(m) **Reinhardt.**

- 1888: 13 Reinhardt
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission

(n) **Rössler.**

- 1879: 13 Rössler
 1880: 15 Rössler
 1894: 14 Seeliger

(o) **Rürup.**

- 1891: 2 Blum
 1891: 25 Rubricius
 1891: 26 Rürup

(p) **Särnström.**

- 1881: 15 Särnström
 1883: 7 Kerl
 1883: 15 Särnström
 1890: 6 Hellman
 1896: 12 Mixer and Dubois
 1897: 1 Auchy

(q) **Schneider.**

- 1889: 17 Schneider
 1895: 17 Reddrop and Ramage
 1898: 4 Campredon

(r) **Schöffel and Donath.**

- 1883: 14 Särnström
 1883: 17 Schöffel and Donath
 1886: 24 Schöffel and Donath
 1887: 13 Lax
 1891: 5 Chemiker - Commission

(s) **Volhard.**

- 1879: 14 Volhard
 1880: 5 Haswell
 1880: 7 v. Jüptner
 1881: 7 Emmerton
 1882: 8 Haswell
 1883: 6 v. Jüptner
 1883: 11 Meineke
 1884: 6 Gmelin
 1884: 11 Ledebur
 1884: 15 Meineke
 1887: 9 Jolles
 1888: 6 Iles
 1891: 2 Blum
 1891: 4 Brown
 1891: 16 Moldenhauer

- (s) **Volhard**—*Continued*
 1891: 20 Namias
 1891: 25 Rubricius
 1891: 26 Rürup
 1892: 1 Aller
 1892: 12 v. Reis
 1892: 16 Rubricius
 1892: 17 Rubricius
 1894: 13 Saniter
 1895: 2 Auchy
 1895: 18 Thomas
 1896: 1 Auchy
 1896: 13 Murkewitsch
 1896: 14 Rürup
 1896: 15 Stone
 1897: 6 Devisse
 1897: 10 Longi and Camilla
 1898: 4 Campredon
 1898: 14 Lehnkering
 1899: 1 Brearley
 1899: 4 Daw
 1899: 8 Herting
 1899: 10 Namias
 1900: 8 Jouët
- (t) **Weissmann**.
 1888: 17 Stein
 1888: 20 Weissmann
 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
- (u) **Williams**.
 1881: 18 Williams
 1883: 9 Mackintosh
 1883: 21 Troilius
 1884: 12 Mackintosh
 1885: 3 Cheever
 1891: 4 Brown
 1892: 2 Bastin
 1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
 1895: 2 Auchy
 1896: 5 Dudley
 1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky
 1899: 16 J. T.
 1900: 6 Ibbotson and Brearley
- V. By miscellaneous methods.**
 (a) **by means of alkali sulphides.**
 1894: 10 Neumann
 (b) **by reduction of potassium ferri-
 cyanide.**
 1860: 3 Lenssen
 1864: 2 Fresenius
- (c) **by means of potassium ferro-
 cyanide.**
 1889: 13 Moldenhauer
 1891: 3 Blum
 1891: 14 Luckow
 1891: 17 Moldenhauer
 1897: 12 Miller
 1897: 13 Miller and Mathews
 1897: 16 Stone and van In-
 gen
- (d) **by means of tartaric or malic
 acids.**
 1868: 2 Juette
- (e) **by means of silver nitrate (in-
 direct).**
 1879: 13 Rössler
 1880: 15 Rössler
 1894: 14 Seeliger
- (f) **by the titration of manganate.**
 1881: 10 Iles
 1885: 12 Kalmann and Smolka
 1899: 14 Reichard
- (g) **by the titration of manganic
 phosphate.**
 1883: 4 Hampe.
 1891: 18 Moore
- (h) **by means of iodine (indirect).**
 1890: 16 Vortmann
- (i) **by solution of ignited oxide in
 reducing agents.**
 1876: 3 Galbraith
 1886: 2 Barlow
- (C) BY COLORIMETRIC METH-
 ODS.**
- I. By oxidation to permanganic acid
 by means of**
 (a) **bismuth tetroxide.**
 1895: 7 Forestier
 1896: 11 Mignot
 (b) **lead peroxide.**
 1872: 8 Pichard
 1876: 5 Peters
 1881: 5 Deshayes
 1883: 1 Goetz
 1882: 11 Ledebur
 1886: 8 Cheever
 1886: 13 Hunt

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(b) lead peroxide—Continued.

- 1887: 5 Cheever
- 1887: 16 Morgan
- 1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1896: 1 Auchy
- 1896: 11 Mignot
- 1897: 11 Lemaire
- 1897: 15 Schneider
- 1898: 18 Pichard

II. By the formation of metaphosphate.

- 1885: 16 Osmond
- 1891: 24 Rossi

III. By the formation of manganate.

- 1873: 1 Brünner
- 1874: 1 Koppmayer

IV. By the liberation of iodine.

- 1874: 2 Morrell
- 1875: 4 Morrell

(D) GENERAL DISCUSSION OF METHODS.

- 1875: 1a Bolton
- 1881: 11 Kent
- 1882: 6 Dunn
- 1882: 15 Tamm
- 1883: 16 Schmitt
- 1884: 13 Mackintosh
- 1884: 16 Stone
- 1885: 19 Schlagdenhauffen
- 1887: 13 Lax
- 1888: 10 Meineke
- 1889: 4 Finkener
- 1891: 21 Pattinson
- 1894: 13 Saniter
- 1895: 15 v. Juptner
- 1895: 16 Neumann
- 1896: 1 Auchy
- 1896: 4 Dewey
- 1896: 10 v. Juptner
- 1896: 14 Rurup
- 1897: 15 Schneider
- 1898: 13 Kaepfel (electrolytic)
- 1898: 21 Wolman (electrolytic)
- 1899: 3 Brearley

(E) SEPARATION FROM OTHER ELEMENTS.

(a) from alkaline earths.

- 1852: 2 Gibbs
- 1853: 9 Parkinson
- 1861: 4 Möller
- 1886: 2 Barlow

(b) from aluminum.

- 1860: 6 Rose
- 1865: 2 Gibbs
- 1865: 5 Rube
- 1879: 4 Classen
- 1879: 14 Volhard
- 1881: 3 Classen
- 1899: 9 Hess and Campbell

(c) from arsenic.

- 1837: 4 Sheerer
- 1895: 13 Jannasch and Kammerer

(d) from cadmium.

- 1889: 3 Brand
- 1891: 27 Smith
- 1892: 21 Warwick
- 1895: 14 Jannasch and Röttgen

(e) from calcium.

- 1827: 3 Stromeyer
- 1860: 6 Rose
- 1877: 4 Classen
- 1889: 2 Blum
- 1889: 16 Reitmar
- 1892: 14 Riggs

(f) from cerium.

- 1864: 3 Gibbs

(g) from chromium.

- 1865: 2 Gibbs
- 1884: 5 Classen
- 1894: 6 Kassner
- 1894: 11 Poleck
- 1895: 10 Jannasch and Cloedt
- 1898: 3 Brearley
- 1899: 7 Friedheim and Brühl

(h) from cobalt by means of

(1) chlorine.

- 1866: 5 Terreil

(2) citrates.

- 1892: 10 Moore

- (3) cyanides.
 1841: 3 Liebig
 1853: 2 Flajolot
 1887: 10 Klobb
 1889: 11 McCulloch
- (4) electrolysis.
 1888: 12 Oettel
 1889: 3 Brand
 1891: 15 Le Roy
 1898: 5 Engels
- (5) hydrogen peroxide.
 1886: 2 Barlow
 1887: 7 Donath and Zeller
 1891: 10 Jannasch and Franzek
 1896: 9 Jannasch and Lehner
- (6) hypochlorite, hydrofluoric acid and ammonia.
 1841: 4 Ullgren
- (7) magnesium.
 1832: 2 Döbereiner
- (8) Mercuric oxide.
 1835: 2 Persoz
- (9) nitroso- β -naphthol.
 1896: 2 Burgass
- (10) oxalates.
 1827: 1 Du Menil
- (11) phosphates.
 1858: 2 Henry
 1900: 12 Truchot
- (12) potassium permanganate.
 1866: 5 Terreil
- (13) potassium polysulphide.
 1845: 1 Cloez
- (14) silver nitrate and ammonia.
 1839: 3 W.
- (15) sodium peroxide.
 1893: 5 Clark
- (16) solubility of chlorides in ether.
 1837: 1 Döbereiner
- (17) the solubilities of the sulphides.
 1838: 2 Wackenroder
 1846: 1 Barreswil
 1847: 3 Rose
 1847: 4 Strecker
 1849: 1 Ebelmen
- 1865: 2 Gibbs
 1866: 3 Frohde
 1869: 7 Muck
 1881: 4 Delvaux
 1886: 26 Sprenger
 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
 1897: 8a Hillebrand
 1900: 3 Hillebrand
- (18) volatility of chloride.
 1846: 4 Völker
- (i) from copper.
 1869: 5 Luckow
 1884: 5 Classen
 1887: 11 v. Knorre
 1887: 12 v. Knorre
 1889: 3 Brand
 1893: 14 Rüdorff
 1895: 14 Jannasch and Röttgen
 1896: 2 Burgass
 1896: 8 Jannasch
 1897: 8a Hillebrand
 1899: 6 Fernberger and Smith
 1899: 7 Friedheim and Brühl
- (j) from gallium.
 1882: 1 de Boisbaudran
- (k) from iron by means of
- (1) acetates.
 1841: 2 Henry
 1862: 1 Abel
 1865: 2 Gibbs
 1866: 2 Eggertz
 1866: 4 Reichardt
 1867: 4 Tosh
 1869: 2 Damour
 1870: 8 Rowan
 1872: 5 Kessler
 1872: 6 Kessler
 1874: 3 Piesse
 1874: 6 Willis
 1875: 1 Boussingault
 1875: 4 Morrell
 1877: 13 Krämer
 1877: 18 Riley
 1877: 19 Rosenthal
 1877: 20 Stöckman
 1878: 3 Matzurka
 1878: 6 Müller
 1879: 8 Mackintosh

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(1) acetates—*Continued.*

- 1880: 4 Dunston
- 1880: 6 Jewett
- 1881: 11 Kent
- 1881: 17 Troilius
- 1882: 2 Cabot
- 1882: 4 Dewey
- 1882: 9 Jewett
- 1884: 3 Bloxam
- 1886: 1 Atkinson
- 1886: 12 Deane
- 1886: 16 Müller
- 1886: 22 Reinhardt
- 1886: 26 Sprenger
- 1887: 18 ———
- 1888: 4 Ghilian
- 1888: 10 Meineke
- 1888: 14 v. Reis
- 1888: 21 ———
- 1889: 9 Mayer (qualitative)
- 1892: 4 Campredon
- 1892: 11 Priwoznik
- 1892: 14 Riggs
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1893: 11 Kosman
- 1893: 13 Parry and Morgan
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1897: 3 Brearley
- 1897: 4 Brearley
- 1899: 2 Brearley
- 1900: 8 Jouët
- 1900: 9 McKenna

(2) ammonia in the presence of ammonium chloride.

- 1813: 1 Hatchett
- 1830: 2 Fuss
- 1876: 4 Kern

(3) arsenates.

- 1827: 1 Du Menil
- 1827: 2 Quesneville
- 1829: 3 Martini

(4) benzoic acid.

- 1806: 1 Berzelius
- 1812: 1 Pfaff
- 1829: 3 Martini
- 1836: 2 Thomson
- 1877: 9 Funaro

(5) camphoric acid.

- 1832: 5 Kastner

(6) chlorate.

See "precipitation by means of chlorate." See pp. 98 and 101

(7) chlorides.

- 1797: 1 Kirwan
- 1837: 4 Scheerer
- 1863: 3 Lippert

(8) chlorine.

- 1853: 12 Schiel
- 1861: 4 Möller

(9) electrolysis.

- 1830: 1 Becquerel
- 1881: 2 Classen
- 1881: 3 Classen and v. Reis
- 1882: 10 Keiser
- 1885: 5 Classen
- 1886: 10 Classen
- 1886: 11 Classen
- 1888: 12 Oettel
- 1889: 7 Kohn and Woodgate
- 1891: 15 Le Roy
- 1896: 6 Engels
- 1898: 5 Engel

(10) ether.

- 1892: 15 Rothe

(11) fusion with alkali and nitrate.

- 1833: 2 Planiawa
- 1894: 14 Seeliger

(12) ferrocyanide.

- 1886: 5 Blum

(13) hydrogen peroxide.

- 1888: 11 Moore

(14) iodine.

- 1879: 1 Beilstein and Jawein
- 1881: 1 Beilstein and Jawein

(15) a magnet after ignition in hydrogen.

- 1875: 2 Kern

(16) neutralization with carbonates.

- 1799: 1 Vauquelin
- 1812: 1 Pfaff
- 1821: 1 Herschell
- 1831: 1 Fuchs
- 1831: 2 Liebig
- 1832: 2 Döbereiner
- 1832: 6 Liebig
- 1834: 1 Demarçay

- (16) neutralization with carbonates—*Continued.*
 1853: 8 Morfit and Booth
 1856: 1 Gurlt
 1867: 2 Forbes
 1885: 11 v. Jüptner
 1888: 1 Campbell
 1888: 4 Ghilian
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
- (17) neutralization with metallic oxides.
 1835: 2 Persoz
 1857: 3 Field
 1860: 1 Field
 1865: 5 Rube
 1872: 9 de Rezende
 1879: 14 Volhard
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1894: 15 Smith and Heyl
 See also (27).
- (18) nitroso- β -naphthol.
 1887: 11 v. Knorre
 1887: 12 v. Knorre
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1890: 8 de Koninck
 1896: 2 Burgass
- (19) oxalates.
 1806: 2 John
 1811: 1 Bucholz
 1827: 1 Du Menil
 1829: 2 Lassaigne
 1877: 6 Classen
 1879: 4 Classen
 1879: 5 Classen
- (20) potassium "anthrazothionate"
 1817: 1 Grotthuss
- (21) suberic acid.
 1832: 5 Kastner
- (22) succinic acid.
 1806: 1 Berzelius
 1806: 2 John
 1812: 1 Pfaff
 1827: 2 Quesneville
 1829: 3 Martini
 1872: 10 Tamm
 1877: 9 Funaro
 1886: 4 Bein
- 1888: 4 Ghilian
 1896: 11 Mignot
- (23) sulphates.
 1827: 2 Quesneville
 1837: 4 Scheerer
 1872: 5 Kessler
 1872: 6 Kessler
 1879: 6 Kessler
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1896: 14 Rürup
- (24) solubilities of the sulphides.
 1838: 2 Wackenroder
 1886: 6 Carnot
- (25) tartrates.
 1792: 1 Hermbstädt
 1796: 1 Richter
 1812: 1 Pfaff
- (26) volatilization of ferric chloride.
 1814: 1 Davy
 1819: 1 Brandes
 1877: 12 Kern
 1880: 3 Drown and Shimer
 1888: 3 Friedmann
- (27) zinc oxide.
 1879: 14 Volhard
 1880: 5 Haswell
 1880: 7 v. Jüptner
 1881: 7 Emmerton
 1883: 10 Meineke
 1884: 6 Gmelin
 1884: 18 Wolff
 1885: 14 Mathesius
 1885: 20 Wolff
 1887: 9 Jolles
 1887: 14 Meineke
 1887: 17 Reinhardt
 1888: 10 Meineke
 1895: 7 Forestier
 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
- (28) (method not indicated.)
 1786: 1 Rinmann
 1819: 2 Faraday
 1819: 3 Pfaff
- (l) from lead.
 1896: 13a Neumann
- (m) from magnesium.
 1827: 3 Stromeyer
 1860: 6 Rose

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- (m) from magnesium—*Continued.*
 1868: 4 Terreil
 1869: 2 Damour
- (n) from mercury.
 1886: 11 Classen and Ludwig
 1889: 3 Brand
 1894: 12 Rüdorff
 1895: 9 Jannasch and Cloedt
 1898: 12 Jannasch and Alfvers
- (o) nickel, by means of
 (1) ammonium carbonate.
 1872: 10 Tamm
 (2) atmospheric oxygen.
 1881: 4 Delvaux
 (3) chlorine.
 1853: 12 Schiel
 1866: 5 Terreil
 (4) electrolysis
 1886: 14 Langbein
 1886: 19 Moore
 1889: 3 Brand
 1891: 15 Le Roy
 1896: 6 Engels
 1898: 5 Engels
 (5) hypochlorites, hydrofluoric acid, and ammonia.
 1841: 4 Ullgren
 (6) mercuric oxide.
 1835: 2 Persoz
 (7) peroxides.
 1852: 2 Gibbs
 1853: 9 Parkinson
 1860: 7 Rose
 1886: 2 Barlow
 1887: 7 Donath and Zeller
 1891: 10 Jannasch and Franzek
 1893: 5 Clark
 1896: 9 Jannasch and Lehnert
 1899: 7 Friedheim and Bruhl
 (8) phosphates.
 1858: 2 Henry
 1900: 12 Truchot
 (9) potassium permanganate.
 1866: 5 Terreil
 (10) through the solubilities of the sulphides.
 1838: 2 Wackenroder
 1847: 3 Rose
 1849: 1 Ebelmen
 1863: 3 Lippert
 1865: 2 Gibbs
 1866: 3 Frohde
 1886: 6 Carnot
 1886: 26 Sprenger
 1888: 11 Moore
 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
 1894: 3 Fleitmann
 1897: 8a Hillebrand
 1900: 3 Hillebrand
 (11) (method not indicated.)
 1882: 14 Mills and Becket
- (p) from phosphoric acid.
 1881: 2 Classen
- (q) from silica.
 1886: 12 Deane
 1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky
- (r) from silver.
 1895: 12 Jannasch and Kammerer
- (s) from thallium.
 1864: 1 Crookes
- (t) from tin.
 1853: 7 Löwenthal.
 1861: 6 Rose
- (u) from tungstic acid.
 1896: 16 Taggart and Smith
- (v) from vanadium.
 1889: 15 Radau
- (w) from zinc by means of
 (1) carbonate.
 1872: 10 Tamm
 1879: 3 Classen
 (2) acetic acid.
 1788: 1 Porcel
 1837: 3 Richter
 1886: 4 Bein
 (3) ammonium sulphocarbonate
 1882: 7 Guyard
 (4) ammonium sulphocyanate.
 1880: 20 Zimmermann
 (5) bromine
 1869: 3 Galetti
 1892: 3 Blum
 (6) cyanides.
 1853: 2 Flajalot
 (7) electrolysis.
 1830: 1 Becquerel.

- (7) electrolysis—*Continued*.
 1889: 3 Brand
 1891: 21 Warwick
 1899: 15 Riederer
- (8) peroxides.
 1852: 2 Gibbs
 1853: 9 Parkinson
 1860: 7 Rose
 1886: 2 Barlow
 1887: 7 Donath and Zeller
 1890: 7 Jensch
 1891: 7 Donath
 1891: 11 Jannasch and MacGregory
 1891: 12 Jannasch and Niederhofheim
 1893: 5 Clark
 1895: 11 Jannasch and Cloedt
 1897: 8a Hillebrand
 1899: 7 Friedheim and Brühl
 1900: 3 Hillebrand
- (9) phosphates.
 1869: 9 Renard
 1886: 14a Lösekann and Meyer
- (10) solubilities of the sulphides.
 1838: 2 Wackenroder
 1842: 3 Otto
 1849: 1 Ebelmen
 1863: 3 Lippert
 1865: 2 Gibbs
 1868: 4 Terreil
 1885: 9 Hampe
 1887: 2 Bayley
 1889: 14 Neumann
 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
 1890: 14 Riban
- (F) APPLICATIONS OF QUANTITATIVE METHODS.
- Determination in
- (1) chromite.
 1890: 5 Fresenius and Hintz
- (2) chromium alloys.
 1877: 11 Kern
 1892: 19 Schneider
 1899: 16 J. T.
 1900: 5 Ibbotson and Brearley
 1900: 9 McKenna
- (3) commercial aluminum.
 1891: 22 Regelsberger
- (4) commercial copper.
 1882: 13 Löwe
 1900: 12 Truchot
- (5) commercial nickel.
 1894: 3 Fleitmann
- (6) ferromanganese.
 1870: 8 Rowan
 1877: 12 Kern
 1878: 2 Deshayes.
 1879: 6 Kessler
 1885: 12 Kalmann and Smolka
 1891: 21 Pattinson
 1895: 15 v. Jüptner
 1896: 10 v. Jüptner
- (7) flue deposits.
 1890: 7 Jensch
- (8) food stuffs.
 1888: 17 Stein
- (9) German silver.
 1888: 12 Oettel
- (10) glass.
 1846: 3 Rowney
- (11) irons.
 1853: 8 Morfit and Booth
 1862: 1 Abel
 1863: 3 Lippert
 1866: 2 Eggertz
 1867: 4 Tosh
 1872: 8 Pichard
 1873: 1 Brünner
 1874: 1 Koppmayer
 1874: 3 Piesse
 1874: 6 Willis
 1875: 2 Kern
 1876: 4 Kern
 1876: 5 Peters
 1877: 8 Deby
 1878: 2 Deshayes
 1879: 7 Ledebur
 1881: 8 Ford
 1881: 18 Williams
 1882: 10 Keiser
 1883: 1 Goetz
 1883: 17 Schoeffel and Donath
 1884: 3 Bloxam
 1885: 3 Cheever
 1886: 12 Deane

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(11) irons—Continued.

- 1886: 26 Sprenger
- 1887: 1 Babbitt
- 1887: 16 Morgan
- 1887: 18 ———
- 1887: 19 ———
- 1888: 13 Reinhardt
- 1888: 20 Weismann
- 1888: 21 ———
- 1890: 6 Hellman
- 1891: 2 Blum
- 1891: 4 Brown
- 1891: 24 Rossi
- 1891: 25 Rubricius
- 1892: 12 v. Reis
- 1892: 17 Rubricius
- 1893: 10 Julian
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1895: 19 Ulzer and Brüll
- 1896: 11 Mignot
- 1896: 13 Murkewitsch
- 1896: 14 Rürup
- 1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky
- 1898: 16 Murmann
- 1899: 8 Herting
- 1900: 10 Mignot

(12) iron ores.

- 1866: 2 Eggertz
- 1872: 8 Pichard
- 1873: 1 Brunner
- 1874: 1 Koppmayer
- 1878: 9 Funaro
- 1877: 9 Ledebur
- 1879: 9 Pattinson
- 1879: 10 Pattinson
- 1883: 23 Zulkowsky
- 1885: 12 Kalmann and Smolka
- 1886: 1 Atkinson
- 1887: 3 Blair
- 1890: 13 Myhlertz
- 1891: 19 Norris
- 1891: 21 Pattinson
- 1897: 1 Auchy
- 1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky

(13) manganese bronze.

- 1894 5 Jones

(14) manganese phosphides.

- 1897 8 Granger

(15) manganic acid.

- 1824: 1 Frommherz

(16) meteorites.

- 1879: 12 Pellitz

(17) mineral or sea waters.

- 1841: 2 Henry
- 1876: 2 Fresenius
- 1889: 5a Gooch and Whitfield
- 1899: 11 Natterer

(18) plants.

- 1897: 11 Lemaire
- 1898: 18 Pichard

(19) Pyrolusite (and other manganese ores) See "Quantitative Determination of Manganese Peroxide."

(20) slags or silicates.

- 1881: 10 Iles
- 1883: 8 Knop
- 1884: 10 Iles
- 1888: 6 Iles
- 1889: 5 Friedburg
- 1890: 13 Myhlertz
- 1891: 19 Norris
- 1891: 20 Namias
- 1900: 3 Hillebrand

(21) soils.

- 1890: 2 van Benmeln
- 1897: 2 van Benmeln
- 1898: 18 Pichard

(22) spiegeleisen.

- 1870: 4 Parker
- 1870: 8 Rowan
- 1874: 4 Parry
- 1874: 6 Willis
- 1875: 2 Kern
- 1875: 4 Morrell
- 1876: 3 Galbraith
- 1877: 8 Deby
- 1877: 12 Kern
- 1877: 18 Riley
- 1877: 20 Stöckmann
- 1878: 2 Deshayes
- 1879: 6 Kessler
- 1879: 9 Pattinson
- 1879: 10 Pattinson
- 1881: 8 Ford
- 1883: 19 Stone
- 1884: 2 Atkinson
- 1884: 3 Bloxam

(22) spiegeleisen—Continued.

- 1884: 8 Holdich
- 1884: 16 Stone
- 1885: 12 Kalmann and Smolka
- 1891: 21 Pattinson
- 1893: 9 Jean
- 1897: 3 Brearley

(23) steels.

- 1867: 2 Forbes
- 1872: 8 Pichard
- 1873: 1 Brünner
- 1874: 1 Koppmayer
- 1875: 1 Boussingault
- 1875: 2 Kern
- 1876: 5 Peters
- 1877: 8 Deby
- 1878: 2 Deshayes
- 1878: 6 Müller
- 1878: 7 Prochaska
- 1879: 9 Pattinson
- 1879: 10 Pattinson
- 1879: 14 Volhard
- 1880: 4 Dunston
- 1881: 7 Emmerton
- 1881: 9 Forguignon
- 1881: 11 Kent
- 1881: 17 Troilius
- 1881: 18 Williams
- 1882: 4 Dewey
- 1882: 10 Keiser
- 1883: 17 Schoeffel and Donath
- 1885: 3 Cheever
- 1886: 26 Sprenger
- 1887: 1 Babbitt
- 1887: 16 Morgan
- 1887: 18 ———
- 1887: 19 L'Assemblée Rep.
Fab. Rails.
- 1888: 7 Julian
- 1888: 20 Weissmann
- 1888: 21 ———
- 1891: 2 Blum
- 1891: 24 Rossi
- 1891: 25 Rubricius
- 1895: 7 Forestier
- 1896: 7 Giorgis
- 1896: 11 Mignot
- 1896: 13 Murkewitsch
- 1896: 14 Rürup

- 1900: 6 Ibbotson and Brearley

- 1900: 7 Jervis

- 1900: 10 Mignot

(24) tungsten alloys.

- 1890: 18 Ziegler
- 1900: 5 Ibbotson and Brearley

- 1900: 7 Jervis

- 1900: 9 McKenna

(25) Weldon mud.

- 1874: 5 Pouchet
- 1875: 3 Lunge
- 1880: 8 Jurisch
- 1880: 11 Lunge
- 1880: 14 Post
- 1881: 12 Lunge
- 1889: 10 McKellar

(26) wolframite.

- 1890: 15 Sellik

(G) MISCELLANEOUS NOTES.**(a) Determination of the state of oxidation of manganese.**

- 1841: 1 Berzelius
- 1842: 1 Lea
- 1861: 3 Mohr
- 1876: 6 Phipson

(b) Study of the oxides of manganese.

- 1878: 9 Wright and Luff
- 1880: 17 Wright and Menke
- 1880: 19 Veley

(c) Effect of copper on precipitation of manganese.

- 1870: 4 Parker

(d) Effect of organic acids and grape sugar on precipitation of manganese.

- 1858: 4 Spiller
- 1869: 4 How
- 1882: 12 Lefort and Thiebault

(e) Use of mercuric chloride to aid filtration of sulphide.

- 1898: 15 Murmann

(f) Use of powdered glass in basic acetate separation from iron.

- 1890: 17 Warren

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(g) Filtration aided by addition of a concentrated solution of sodium acetate.

1888: 16 Schürmann

(h) Destruction of organic matter by means of barium peroxide before titration with permanganate.

1887: 4 Brand

1892: 12 v. Reis

(i) Determination of moisture in the analysis of pyrolusite.

1855: 3 Fresenius

(j) Use of hydrofluoric acid to hold silicic acid in solution.

1891: 19 Norris

1898: 6 Ford and Bregowsky

1900: 5 Ibbotson and Brearley.

QUANTITATIVE DETERMINATION OF MANGANESE PEROXIDE.

I. By evolution of chlorine, and absorption in solutions of

(a) alkaline hydroxides and determination of the hypochlorite formed.

1829: 1 Gay-Lussac

1835: 1 Gay-Lussac

1844: 1 Ettling

1869: 10 Sherer and Rumpf

1870: 10 Sherer and Rumpf

1870: 12 Tissandier

1877: 16 Perrey

(b) arsenious acid.

1853: 10 Price

1860: 4 Machnea

(c) ferrous sulphate.

1831: 3 Turner

1842: 4 Otto

1867: 1 Braun

1868: 3 Lunge

1869: 8 Prior

1885: 2 Charpentier

(d) potassium iodide, and titration of iodine.

1853: 1 Bunsen

1853: 5 Krieger

1861: 4 Möller

1869: 10 Sherer and Rumpf

1870: 1 Fresenius

1870: 5 Pattinson

1870: 10 Sherer and Rumpf

1877: 15 Parreño

1877: 16 Perrey

1879: 11 Pickering

1881: 13 Lunge

1888: 9 de Koninck and Lencrenier

(e) silver nitrate.

1843: 1 Baumann

(f) stannous chloride.

1851: 2 Müller

(g) sulphurous acid (precipitation of barium sulphate).

1832: 3 Duflos

1832: 4 Duflos

1837: 2 Ebelmen

1838: 1 Gieseler

1874: 5 Pouchet

II. By solution in presence of a reducing agent.

(a) antimonious chloride.

1872: 5 Kessler

(b) arsenious acid.

1898: 2 Bialobzeski

(c) ferrous salts.

1842: 2 Levol

1847: 2 Levol

1851: 4 Schabus

1856: 2 Schreiner

1869: 11 Teschenmacher and Smith

1870: 5 Pattinson

1877: 10 Hannay

1880: 11 Lunge

1881: 16 Terreil

1889: 4 Finkener

1889: 10 M'Kellar

(d) formic acid (with absorption of carbon dioxide).

1833: 1 Göbel

(e) oxalates (with absorption of carbon dioxide).

1843: 3 Fresenius and Will

1847: 6 De Vry

1861: 2 Kolbe

- (e) **oxalates**—*Continued.*
 1863: 1 Fresenius
 1869: 6 Mohr
 1869: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1869: 11 Teschenmacher and Smith
 1870: 5 Pattinson
 1870: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1871: 4 Luck
 1877: 16 Perry
 1881: 13 Lunge
 1882: 3 Darton
 1890: 1 Baumann
- (f) **oxalic acid (volumetric).**
 1870: 6 Paul
 1889: 4 Finkener
- (g) **potassium iodide and acid.**
 1858: 1 Hempel
 1882: 5 Diehl
 1883: 5 Hempel
- (h) **stannous chloride.**
 1865: 1 Alfraise
 1883: 3 Harvey
- III. By gasometric methods. Measurement of**
- (a) **carbon dioxide.**
 1832: 1 Berthier
 1833: 3 Zenneck
- (b) **nitrogen.**
 1832: 1 Berthier
 1833: 3 Zenneck
 1897: 14 Purgotti
- (c) **oxygen evolved from hydrogen peroxide.**
 1885: 13 Lunge
 1890: 1 Baumann
 1890: 9 Lunge
 1890: 10 Lunge
 1890: 11 Lunge
 1893: 3 Carnot
 1893: 4 Carnot
 1894: 7 Kippenberger
 1894: 8 Lunge
 1895: 3 Bodländer
- (d) **oxygen expelled on ignition.**
 1833: 3 Zenneck
- IV. By loss of weight of metallic copper.**
 1839: 1 Fikentscher
 1839: 2 Fuchs
 1851: 3 Personne and Lhermite
 1859: 1 Fikentscher
 1859: 2 Nolté
 1861: 5 Quadrat
 1864: 5 ———
- V. By fusion with chromic oxide and alkali.**
 1882: 17 Wagner
- VI. By the method of**
- (a) **Bunsen.**
 1853: 1 Bunsen
 1853: 5 Krieger
 1861: 4 Möller
 1869: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1870: 1 Fresenius
 1870: 5 Pattinson
 1870: 9 Sherer
 1870: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1874: 5 Pouchet
 1877: 16 Perrey
 1880: 13 Pattinson
 1881: 13 Lunge
 1889: 4 Finkener
- (b) **Fresenius and Will.**
 1843: 8 Fresenius and Will
 1847: 6 De Vry
 1862: 2 Röhr
 1863: 1 Fresenius
 1869: 6 Mohr
 1869: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1869: 11 Teschenmacher and Smith
 1870: 5 Pattinson
 1870: 9 Sherer
 1870: 10 Sherer and Rumpf
 1871: 4 Luck
 1874: 5 Pouchet
 1877: 16 Perry
 1881: 13 Lunge
 1890: 1 Baumann
- (c) **Gay-Lussac.**
 1829: 1 Gay-Lussac
 1836: 3 Wittstein
 1844: 1 Ettling
 1860: 4 Machnea
 1877: 16 Perry
 1893: 9 Jean

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- (d) Lunge (gasometric).
 - 1885: 13 Lunge
 - 1890: 1 Baumann
 - 1890: 9 Lunge
 - 1890: 10 Lunge
 - 1890: 11 Lunge
 - 1893: 3 Carnot
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CHEMICAL SOCIETIES
OF THE
NINETEENTH CENTURY.

BY

HENRY CARRINGTON BOLTON.



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CHEMICAL SOCIETIES OF THE XIX CENTURY.*

BY HENRY CARRINGTON BOLTON, PH.D.

The beginning of a new century affords an opportune period for chronicling the progress of chemistry as shown by the organizations formed to foster its study and to stimulate its adherents. In the following pages an attempt has been made to place on record the statistics of the Chemical Societies of the World for the year 1900, and to indicate those that ended their careers within the nineteenth century. The data have been obtained chiefly by correspondence, and thanks are due to the officers of societies who have responded to inquiries. I am also under special obligations to Dr. Paul Dorveaux, Librarian of the École Supérieure de Pharmacie, Paris; to Professor Bohuslav Brauner, of the Bohemian University, Prague; to Professor George W. A. Kahlbaum, of the University of Basel; and particularly to the Smithsonian Institution, for aid in securing the information sought.

The fact that chemical societies were organized and in operation in the United States of America long before they existed in Europe has been shown in my paper, "Early American Chemical Societies," read to the Chemical Society of Washington, April 8, 1897. The two pioneers in this field were the "Chemical Society of Philadelphia," founded in 1792, and the "Columbian Chemical Society of Philadelphia," founded in 1811. Of these some particulars will be found in their proper order.

In the following list the societies are placed in chronological order under each country, and the countries are arranged alphabetically. Of each society the following data are given so far as attainable:

Seat, and date of founding,
Name of President, and membership in 1900,†
Serial publications,‡
Remarks.

* Read at the 25th Anniversary of the American Chemical Society held in New York City, April 12-13, 1901.

† No deductions have been made for duplication.

‡ For full details consult: A Select Bibliography of Chemistry, by Henry Carrington Bolton, Washington, 1893-1899. 3 vols. 8vo.

The results of this census are given in the following Table:

CHEMICAL SOCIETIES OF THE WORLD.

MEMBERSHIP IN 1900.

<i>Country.</i>	<i>No. of Societies.</i>	<i>No. of Members.</i>
Austria.....	7	3,072
Belgium....	3	740
France.....	10	4,065
Germany.....	10	7,559
Great Britain.....	9	7,550
Italy.....	5	479
Japan.....	2	1,012
Russia....	1	327
South Africa.....	1	(?)
Switzerland....	2	94
United States America.	5	2,379
Victoria.....	1	100
TOTALS	56	27,377

March, 1901.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

AUSTRIA.

CENTRALVEREIN FÜR RÜBENZUCKER INDUSTRIE IN DER OESTER- REICHISCH-UNGARISCHEN MONARCHIE.

Founded in 1854 at Vienna. In 1900: President, August Freiherr von Stummer; members, 213; associates, 49.

Publications: Organ des Vereins für R.-I., 1863-1874; Organ des Centralvereins für R.-I., 1875-1887; Oesterreichisch-ungarische Zeitschrift für Zucker-Industrie und Landwirthschaft, 1888-1900.

(Beilagen): Der Marktbericht, 1874-1885; Wochenschrift des Centralvereins für Rübenzucker in der oesterreichisch-ungarischen Monarchie, 1886-1900.

NOTE.—The Society maintains a Chemical Experiment Station under the direction of F. Stohmer.

VEREIN ZUR HEBUNG DER ZUCKERFABRIKATION IM KÖNIGREICH BÖHMEN. [Also with a Bohemian name.]

Founded in 1868 at Prag under the presidency of Ferdinand Urbánek; the languages used were Bohemian and German. It was disbanded in 1874.

Publication: Zeitschrift für Zucker-Industrie. Organ des Vereins. Prag. 3 vols., 1872-74.

NOTE.—This journal is not to be confounded with: Zeitschrift für Zucker-Industrie in Böhmen, established at Prag in 1877 and current.

CHEMICKÁ SPOLEČNOST: SPOLEK ČESKÝCH CHEMIKŮ. [Chemical Society: Union of Bohemian Chemists.]

Founded in 1872 at Prag. In 1900: President, K. Preis; honorary members, 11; active members, 318; correspondents, 77.

Publications: Zprávy spolku českých chemiků. 2 vols., 1872-76. (Reports.) Listy Chemické, 1877-1900. (Letters.)

NOTE.—The Society has also published a Chemická Knihovna (Chemical Library) in 8 vols.

ZEMSKY SPOLEK PRO PRŮMYSL CUKROVARNICKÝ V ČECHÁCH; VEREIN DER ZUCKERINDUSTRIE IM KÖNIGREICH BÖHMEN.

Founded in 1876 at Prag. In 1900: President, Gustav Hodek; members, 325.

Publications: Zeitschrift für Zucker-Industrie in Böhmen, 1877-1900. (Beilage): Prager Zuckermarkt, 1881-1900.

OESTERREICHISCHE GESELLSCHAFT ZUR FÖRDERUNG DER CHEMISCHEN INDUSTRIE.

Founded in 1878 at Prag. In 1900: President, Georg Zetter; honorary members, 3; members, 196.

Publications: Bericht der oesterreichischen Gesellschaft zur Förderung der chemischen Industrie, 1879-98. Since 1899 the organ of the Society is: Oesterreichische Chemiker-Zeitung.

SPOLEČNOST PRO PRŮMYSL CHEMICKÝ. [Society of Chemical Industry.]

Founded in 1892 at Prag. In 1900: President, J. B. Lambl; honorary members, 20; active members, 440; correspondents, 54; founders, 57.

Publications: The organ of the Society since 1892 is: Časopis pro průmysl chemický, of Prag, which had been established in 1891. The Society has also published three volumes of a technological library: Knihovna technologicko chemická.

WIENER VEREIN ZUR FÖRDERUNG DES PHYSIKALISCHEN UND CHEMISCHEN UNTERRICHTS.

Founded in 1895 at Vienna. In 1900: President, Victor von Lang; members, 317.

Publication: Vierteljahrsberichte der Wiener Verein zur Förderung des physikalischen und chemischen Unterrichts, 1895-1900.

VEREIN OESTERREICHISCHER CHEMIKER IN WIEN.

Founded in 1897 at Vienna. In 1900: President, J. Klaudy; members, 878; founders, 14.

Publication: Oesterreichische Chemiker Zeitung, 1898-1900.

BELGIUM.

ASSOCIATION BELGE DES CHIMISTES.

Founded August 4, 1887, at Brussels. In 1900: President, L. L. de Koninck; honorary members, 4; active members, 482; associates, 21; correspondents, 8.

Publication: Bulletin de l'Association Belge des Chimistes, 1887-1900.

NOTE.—The Association has 8 sections, viz: Liège, Louvain, Gembloux, Charleroi, Mons, Gans, Antwerp, Brussels.

SOCIÉTÉ TECHNIQUE ET CHIMIQUE DE SUCRERIE DE BELGIQUE.

Founded February 26, 1896, at Brussels. In 1900: President, Eugène Meeus; members, 173; patron, 1.

Publications: La sucrerie Belge, which was established August 31, 1872, has been the organ of the Society since its foundation. The Society has also published several pamphlets on technical topics.

NOTE.—The formation of Sections was under discussion in 1900.

SYNDICAT DES CHIMISTES PUBLICS DE BELGIQUE.

Founded in 1897 at Brussels. In 1900: President, François Sachs; members, 51.

Publication: Bulletin du Syndicat des chimistes publics de Belgique, 1897-1900.

NOTE.—The Society has in preparation: Recueil générale des méthodes d'analyse usitée dans les laboratoires publics.

SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE DES FABRICANTS DE SUCRE DE BELGIQUE is not a chemical society; its organ is: La sucrerie Belge, 1872-1900.

FRANCE.

SOCIÉTÉ INDUSTRIELLE DE MULHOUSE.

Founded in December, 1825, at Mulhouse (first meeting, May 11, 1826). In 1900: President, Auguste Dollfus; honorary members, 9; resident members, 190; non-resident members, 378; correspondents, 54.

Publication: Bulletin de la Société industrielle de Mulhausen (*sic*), 1827-1900.

NOTE.—This is not purely a chemical society, but it has a Committee on chemistry, and its Bulletin contains many papers on applied chemistry.

SOCIÉTÉ CHIMIQUE DE PARIS.

Founded June 4, 1857, at Paris. In 1900: President, Edouard Grimaux; members, 365; patrons, 121; life members, 91; corresponding members, 449.

Publications: (a) Bulletin des séances de la Société chimique de Paris, 1858-62; (b) Répertoire de chimie pure et appliquée, 1858-63; (c) Bulletin de la Société chimique de Paris, 1864-1900; (d) Conférences et Leçons, 5 vols.

ASSOCIATION DES ÉLÈVES DE M. FREMY.

Founded in 1878 at Paris. In 1900: President, Louis Barthélemy; members, 200.

Publication: Bulletin trimestriel de l'Association des élèves de M. Fremy, 1878-1900.

NOTE.—A social organization which, however, publishes the work of its members.

ASSOCIATION DES CHIMISTES DE SUCRERIE ET DE DISTILLERIE DE FRANCE ET DES COLONIES.

Founded in 1883 at Paris. In 1900: President, M. Durin; honorary members, 3; resident members, 160; non-resident members, 710; corresponding members, 395.

Publication: Bulletin de l'Association des chimistes de sucrerie et de distillerie de France et des Colonies, 1883-1900.

ASSOCIATION AMICALE DES ANCIENS ÉLÈVES DE L'ÉCOLE DE PHYSIQUE ET DE CHIMIE INDUSTRIELLE DE LA VILLE DE PARIS.

Founded in 1885 at Paris. In 1900: President, Octave Boudouard; honorary members, 41; members, 300.

Publication: Bulletin mensuel de l'Association amicale des anciens élèves de l'École de physique et de chimie industrielle de la ville de Paris, 1885-1900. Annuaire [etc.], 1885-1900.

ASSOCIATION AMICALE DES ANCIENS ÉLÈVES DE L'ÉCOLE DE CHIMIE INDUSTRIELLE DE L'LYON.

Founded in 1886 at the Institut chimique de Lyon. In 1900: President, Alphonse Seyewitz; honorary members, 6; members, 104.

Publication: Bulletin des séances de l'Association amicale des anciens élèves de l'École de chimie industrielle de Lyon.

SYNDICAT CENTRAL DES CHIMISTES ET ESSAYEURS DE FRANCE.

Founded in 1890 at Paris. In 1900: President, Ferdinand Jean; members, 125.

Publications: Revue de chimie analytique appliquée à l'industrie, 1893-98. Annales de chimie analytique appliquée à l'industrie became the organ of the Society in 1899; the Annales had been established in 1896, and was united with the Revue (above named) in 1890.

SOCIÉTÉ CHIMIQUE DU NORD DE LA FRANCE.

Founded at Lille in 1891. In 1900: President, A. Pouriez; members, 100.

Publication: Bulletin mensuel de la Société chimique du Nord de la France, 1891-1900

ASSOCIATION AMICALE DES ANCIENS ÉLÈVES DE L'INSTITUT CHIMIQUE DE NANCY.

Founded November 9, 1892, at Nancy. In 1900: President, M. Noel; honorary members, 8; patrons, 7; members, 52; associates, 75.

Publication: Bulletin (annuel) de l'Association.

ASSOCIATION AMICALE DES ÉLÈVES ET ANCIENS ÉLÈVES DU LABORATOIRE D'ENSEIGNEMENT PRATIQUE APPLIQUÉE DE L'UNIVERSITÉ DE PARIS.

Founded in 1897 at Paris. In 1900: President, M. Loyer; honorary members, 12; members, 110.

Publication: Gazette de chimie, Paris, 1900.

GERMANY.

VEREIN FÜR DIE RÜBENZUCKER INDUSTRIE IM ZOLLVEREIN [later, DES DEUTSCHEN REICHS; later, VEREIN DER DEUTSCHEN ZUCKERINDUSTRIE].

Founded in 1850 at Berlin. In 1900: President, De Coste; members, 447.

Publication: Zeitschrift des Vereins [etc.], 1850-1900.

DEUTSCHE CHEMISCHE GESELLSCHAFT ZU BERLIN.

Founded in 1867 at Berlin. In 1900: President, G. Volhard; honorary members, 15; life members, 92; members, 2637; associates, 372.

Publication: Berichte der deutschen chemischen Gesellschaft zu Berlin, 1868-1900. Since 1897 also: Chemisches Centralblatt (established in 1830).

VEREIN ANALYTISCHER CHEMIKER.

Founded in 1878 at Magdeburg, and merged in 1887 with the **Deutsche Gesellschaft für angewandte Chemie.** See Verein deutscher Chemiker.

Publication: Correspondenzblatt des Vereines analytischer Chemiker, 1878-80.

FREIE VEREINIGUNG BAYERISCHER VERTRETER DER ANGEWANDTEN
CHEMIE.

Founded in May, 1883, at Munich. In 1900: President, Albert Hilger; honorary members, 2; members, 124; correspondents, 69.

Publications: Bericht über die 1 [- 18] Versammlung der freien Vereinigung bayerischer Vertreter der angewandten Chemie, 1883-1900. Also reports in: Forschungsberichte über Lebensmittel und ihre Beziehung zur Hygiene, 1894-97; and in: Zeitschrift für Untersuchung der Nahrungs- und Genuss-Mittel, 1898-1900.

VEREIN DEUTSCHER BERUFS-CHEMIKER.

Founded in 1887 at Dresden.

Publication: The "Chemiker und Droguist" (Dresden, 1885) had in 1887 the sub-title: Correspondenzblatt des Vereines deutscher Berufs Chemiker. This title was dropped in 1888.

DEUTSCHE GESELLSCHAFT FÜR ANGEWANDTE CHEMIE.

Founded November, 1887, at Berlin, absorbing the Verein analytischer Chemiker. In 1896 the Society became: Verein deutscher Chemiker, *q. v.*

Publication: Zeitschrift für angewandte Chemie, 1888-1900. This was begun as: Zeitschrift für die chemische Industrie in 1887.

VEREINIGUNG ÖFFENTLICHER ANALYTISCHER CHEMIKER SACHSENS.

Founded in 1890 at Plauen in Vogtland. In 1900: President, Arthur Forster; members, about 25.

Publication: Zeitschrift für öffentliche Chemie, 1897-1900. Also: Bericht über die Hauptversammlung des Vereines öffentlicher analytischer Chemiker Sachsens.

VEREIN AKADEMISCH-GEBILDETE [later, DEUTSCHER] ZUCKERTECHNIKER.

Founded in 1891 at Berlin. In 1900: President, H. Claassen; honorary members, 1; members, 406; correspondents, 3.

Publication: Zeitschrift des Vereins akademisch-gebildete Zuckertechniker, 1891-92.

NOTE.—The organ of publication changed several times.

VERBAND DES LABORATORIUMS-VORSTÄNDE VON DEUTSCHEN HOCHSCHULEN.

Founded in 1898 [?].

ZWEIGVEREIN DER ZUCKERTECHNIKER FÜR DAS AUSLAND.

Founded at Berlin. In 1901: President, C. Huck.

DEUTSCHE ELEKTROCHEMISCHE GESELLSCHAFT.

Founded in October, 1894, at Berlin. In 1900: President, J. H. van't Hoff; members, about 700.

Publication: Bericht der deutschen elektrochemischen Gesellschaft. 1894-1900.

VEREIN DEUTSCHER CHEMIKER.

Founded in 1896 at Berlin, as successor to Gesellschaft für angewandte Chemie (1887). Its seat is the residence of the President for a given year. In 1900: President, H. Caro; honorary members, 4; members, 2271. Embraced in 1900 the following sections (Bezirk-Vereine): Aachen, Belgien, Berlin, Frankfurt, Hamburg, Hannover, Mittel-Franken, Mittel- und Niederschlesien, Oberrhein, Oberschlesien, Pommern, Rheinland, Rheinland-Westphalen, Saar, Sachsen-Anhalt, Sachsen-Thüringen, Württemberg.

Publication: Zeitschrift für angewandte Chemie, 1887-1900. Cf. Deutsche Gesellschaft für angewandte Chemie.

VERBAND SELBSTÄNDIGER ÖFFENTLICHER CHEMIKER DEUTSCHLANDS.

Founded May 30, 1896, at Nürnberg. In 1900: President, Robert Kayser; members, 161; associates, 102.

Publication: Zeitschrift für öffentliche Chemie (established in 1895), 1897-1900. Also Vol. I. as Vol. III., 1897, of Centralblatt für Nahrungs- und Genussmittel Chemie, sowie Hygiene.

GREAT BRITAIN.

SOCIETY FOR PHILOSOPHICAL EXPERIMENTS.

Founded in 1794 at London.

Publication: Minutes of the Society for Philosophical Experiments, 1794.

NOTE.—A German translation of the *Minutes* was edited by Alex. Nic. Scherer and published at Halle in 1803.

CHEMICAL SECTION OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

Founded in 1831. This is, however, a corporate part of the British Association, and the papers read to the Section are published in the annual Reports of the British Association, 1831-1900. In 1900: President, W. H. Perkin, jun.; number of members not given.

CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON.

Founded in 1841 at London. In 1900: President, T. E. Thorpe; honorary and foreign members, 33; members, 2300.

Publications: Memoirs and Proceedings of the Chemical Society of London (1841-48); Quarterly Journal, 1849-62; Journal of the Chemical Society, 1863-1900.

SOCIETY OF PUBLIC ANALYSTS.

Founded in 1874 at London. In 1900: President, Walter W. Fisher; honorary members, 9; members, 260.

Publication: Proceedings of the Society of Public Analysts, 1876; The Analyst, 1877-1900.

INSTITUTE OF CHEMISTRY OF GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.

Founded October, 1877, in London; incorporated, 1885. In 1900: President, John Miller Thomson; members, fellows, and associates, 1008 (resident members, 904); students, 118. Total, 1126.

Publications: Proceedings, half yearly, 1878-1900; Register, yearly, 1878-1900; Regulations, yearly, 1878-1900.

SOCIETY OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.

Founded in 1881 at London. In 1900: President, Charles F. Chandler; honorary member, 1 (John Glover); members, 3459.

Publication: Journal of the Society of Chemical Industry, 1882-1900.

NOTE.—The Society has eight sections: London, Liverpool, Manchester, Newcastle, New York, Nottingham, Scotland, and Yorkshire.

SOCIETY OF DYERS AND COLOURISTS.

Founded in 1884 at Bradford. In 1900: President, H. Grandage; honorary members, 3; members, 553.

Publication: Journal of the Society of Dyers and Colourists, 1884-1900.

ALEMBIC CLUB.

Founded in 1889 at Edinburgh. This is a private club of only six members and has no president; the Secretary is Leonard Dobbin.

Publishes no journal, but has issued 15 Reprints of Chemical Monographs, etc., 1893-1900, and other works.

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LEATHER-TRADES CHEMISTS.

Founded September, 1897, at London. In 1900: President H. R. Proctor; number of members, —.

Publication: Report of the Proceedings of the Conference of Leather-Trades Chemists, 1897.

ITALY.

ASSOCIAZIONE CHIMICO-FARMACEUTICA FIORENTINA.

Founded in 1877 at Florence. In 1900: honorary members, 20; resident members, 100.

Publication: L'Orosi, Bollettino di chimica, farmacia e scienze affini. Firenze, 1878-1900.

SOCIETÀ CHIMICA DI MILANO.

Founded in February, 1895, at Milan. In 1900: President, Angelo Menozzi; resident members, 152; correspondents, 133.

Publication: Annuario della Società chimica di Milano, 1896-1900.

ASSOCIAZIONE CHIMICO-INDUSTRIALE DI TORINO.

Founded June 25, 1899, at Turin. In 1900: President, Vittorio Sclopis; honorary members, 4; resident members, 103; correspondents, 87.

Publication: La Chimica industriale, 1899-1900.

SOCIETÀ ITALIANA DEI CHIMICI ANALISTI.

Founded in 1893 at Pavia.

Publication: Atti ufficiale delle Società italiana dei chimici analisti, 1893. This forms a pamphlet of 18 pp. only, and is perhaps a mere prospectus, as the Society ceased to exist before 1900.

JAPAN.

CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF TOKYO.

Founded April, 1878, at Tokyo. In 1900: President, Naokichi Matsui; number of members, 156; associates, 197.

Publication: Tokyo Kagakkai Kaishi, 1880-1900.

SOCIETY OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRY OF JAPAN.

Founded February, 1898, at Tokyo. In 1900: President, Takeaki Enomoto; honorary members, 7; members, 223; associates, 429.

Publication: Kōgyō Kagaku Zasshi, 1898-1900.

RUSSIA.

RUSSKAGO KHIMICHESKAGO OBSHTCHESTVA [Russian Chemical Society].

Founded October 26, 1868. The Chairman of the first meeting was D. Mendeléeff. In 1900: President, F. F. Petrushevsky; members, 327.

Publications: Zhurnal Russkago Khimicheskago Obshtchestva. St. Petersburg, 1869-72, 4 vols.

Continued as:

Zhurnal Russkago Khimicheskago Obshtchestva i Fisicheskago Obshtchestva, 1873-78. 6 vols.

Continued as:

Zhurnal Russkago Fisiko-Khimicheskago Obshtchestva, 1879-1900.

SOUTH AFRICA.

CHEMICAL AND METALLURGICAL SOCIETY OF SOUTH AFRICA.

Founded May, 1894, at Johannesburg.

Publication: Proceedings of the Chemical and Metallurgical Society of South Africa, 1894-1897.

SWITZERLAND.

SOCIÉTÉ CHIMIQUE DE GENÈVE.

Founded February 10, 1878, at Geneva. In 1900: President, F. Kehrman.

Publication: The Minutes of the monthly meetings are published in: Archives des sciences physiques et naturelles de Genève, and in the Chemiker Zeitung.

VEREIN SCHWEIZERISCHER ANALYTISCHER CHEMIKER.

Founded March 12, 1887, at Zürich. In 1900: President, A. Bertschinger; number of members, 94.

Publication: The organ of the Society is Schweizerische Wochenschrift für Chemie und Pharmacie, which was established under the title, Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Pharmacie, 1856-62.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA.

Founded in 1792 at Philadelphia, under the presidency of James Woodhouse. Number of members unknown. The Society was in existence for more than ten years.

Publication: Memoir on the Supply and Application of the Blowpipe [etc.] by Robert Hare, 1802.

COLUMBIAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF PHILADELPHIA.

Founded August, 1811, at Philadelphia, under the presidency of James Cutbush. Honorary members, 69; junior members, 13.

Publication: Memoirs of the Columbian Chemical Society of Philadelphia. Vol. I., 1813.

CHEMICAL SECTION OF THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.

A migratory organization, founded in 1875 as a Sub-Section; it became Section C of the A. A. A. S. in 1882 at the second meeting in Montreal. In 1900: Chairman of the Section, Jas. Lewis Howe; members, 89; fellows, 181.

Publications: The Proceedings of the A. A. A. S. has a division containing papers read before the Section of Chemistry.

AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY.

Founded April 20, 1876, in New York City. In 1900: President, William McMurtrie; honorary members, 10; members, 1546; associates, 123.

Publications: Proceedings of the American Chemical Society, 1877-78; Journal of the American Chemical Society, 1879-1900.

Note.—In 1900 the Society had 12 sections: Rhode Island, Cincinnati, New York, Washington, Lehigh Valley, Chicago, Nebraska, North Carolina, Columbus, North Eastern, Philadelphia, and Michigan.

ASSOCIATION OF OFFICIAL AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTS.

Founded September 8, 1884, at Philadelphia. In 1900: President, B. W. Kilgore; members, 350.

Publications: Methods of Analyses, 1884-88; Proceedings, 1889-1900.

NOTE.—Conventions of the Official Agricultural Chemists had been held prior to 1884; in 1880 at Washington and Boston; in 1881 at Cincinnati; and in May, 1884, at Atlanta.

CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF WASHINGTON.

Founded at Washington in 1884. In 1893 became the Washington Section of the American Chemical Society, retaining also its name as above. In 1900: President, H. Carrington Bolton; members, 114.

Publication: Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Washington, 1884-92.

NEW ENGLAND ASSOCIATION OF CHEMISTRY TEACHERS.

Founded February 19, 1898. Meetings are held in New England. In 1900: President, Rufus P. Williams; honorary members, 8; active members, 50; associates, 22.

Publications: Circulars of Information and Reports, 1898-1900. Also Registers.

VICTORIA.

SOCIETY OF CHEMICAL INDUSTRY OF VICTORIA.

Founded in 1900 under the Presidency of Orme Masson; membership, about 100.

ADDENDUM.

SOCIÉTÉ D'ARCUEIL.

Founded in 1807 at Arcueil. Dissolved in 1822. Members (at any one time), 12.

Publication: Mémoires de physique et de chimie. Paris, 3 vols., 8vo. 1807-17.

NOTE.—This private organization was founded by C. L. Berthollet; the meetings were held at his country house in Arcueil, near Paris. The membership included: La Place, C. L. Berthollet and his son A. B. Berthollet, Biot, Gay Lussac, Humboldt, Thénard, Decandolle, Collet-Descotils, Berard, Chaptal, Dulong, Poisson, Malus.

The foregoing list does not include Academies of science nor Associations of general science (with a few exceptions); it does not embrace societies having for their object industries involving chemical processes in part, excepting the refining of sugar; nor does it include the numerous societies of brewers and of beer-making, among which may be named the following:

BRAU-INDUSTRIE VEREIN IM KÖNIGREICH BÖHMEN, founded at Prague in 1874, and publishing the Böhmisches Bierbrauer.

DEUTSCHE BRAUERBUND, founded at Nürnberg in 1861, and publishing the Allgemeine Hopfen-Zeitung.

WÜRTTEMBERGISCHE BRAUERBUND, founded at Waldsee in 1872, and publishing the Schwäbische Bierbrauer.

BADISCHE BRAUERBUND, founded at Nürnberg in 1876, and publishing the Hopfenlaube.

DEUTSCHE BRAUMEISTER VEREIN, founded at Berlin, 1887, and publishing the Deutsche Brau-Industrie.

ASSOCIATION GÉNÉRALE DES BRASSEURS BELGES, founded at Brussels in 1874, and publishing Revue des Bieres.

COUNTY BREWERS' SOCIETY, England, publishing since 1871 the Brewers' Guardian.

